PERÚ Ministerio del Ambiente

CBIT-GSP CLIMATE TRANSPARENCY

Alianza para la Transparencia en el Acuerdo de Paris

Generalidades del examen técnico por experto

Eloina Félix (UNDP)

UN environment programme | copenhagen climate centre

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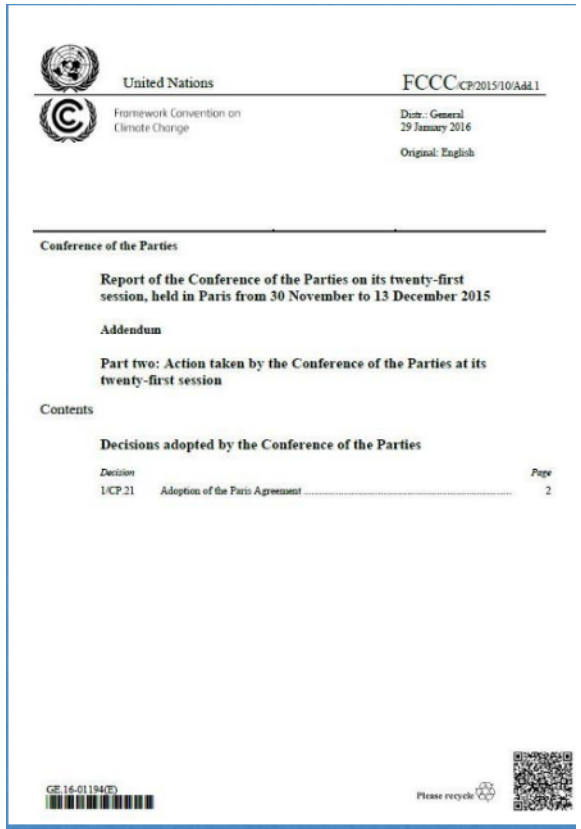
ASL Programa Paisajes Sostenibles de la Amazonia

1. Generalidades

Decisiones clave del ETF



United Nations

FCCC/CP/2015/10/Add.1

Framework Convention on Climate Change

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Conference of the Parties

Report of the Conference of the Parties on its twenty-first session, held in Paris from 30 November to 13 December 2015

Addendum

Part two: Action taken by the Conference of the Parties at its twenty-first session

Contents

Decisions adopted by the Conference of the Parties

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1/CP.21	Adoption of the Paris Agreement	2

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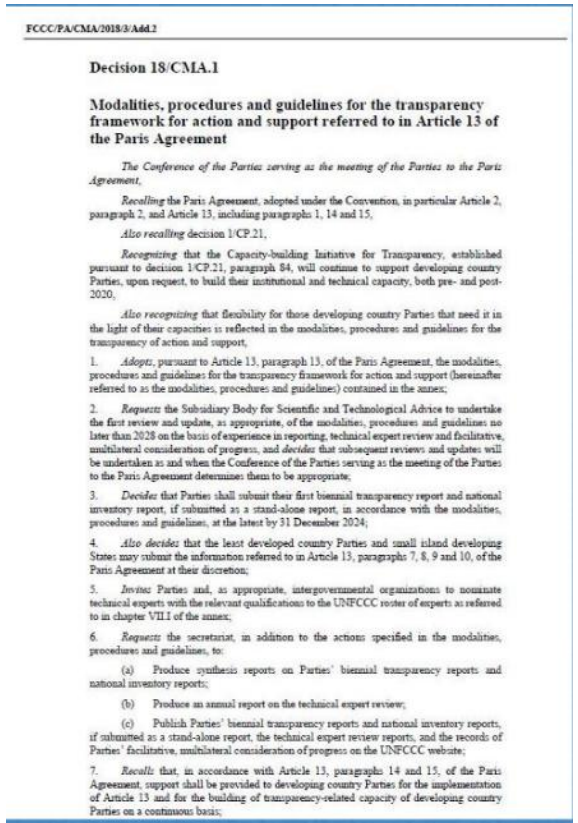
[Decision 1/CP.21 Paris Agreement]



FCCC/PA/CMA/2018/3/Add.2

Decision 18/CMA.1

Modalities, procedures and guidelines for the transparency framework for action and support referred to in Article 13 of the Paris Agreement

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Recalling the Paris Agreement, adopted under the Convention, in particular Article 2, paragraph 2, and Article 13, including paragraphs 1, 14 and 15,

Also recalling decision 1/CP.21,

Recognizing that the Capacity-building Initiative for Transparency, established pursuant to decision 1/CP.21, paragraph 84, will continue to support developing country Parties, upon request, to build their institutional and technical capacity, both pre- and post-2020,

Also recognizing that flexibility for those developing country Parties that need it in the light of their capacities is reflected in the modalities, procedures and guidelines for the transparency of action and support,

1. *Adopts*, pursuant to Article 13, paragraph 13, of the Paris Agreement, the modalities, procedures and guidelines for the transparency framework for action and support (hereinafter referred to as the modalities, procedures and guidelines) contained in the annex;

2. *Requests* the Subsidiary Body for Scientific and Technological Advice to undertake the first review and update, as appropriate, of the modalities, procedures and guidelines no later than 2028 on the basis of experience in reporting, technical expert review and facilitative, multilateral consideration of progress, and *decides* that subsequent reviews and updates will be undertaken as and when the Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement determines them to be appropriate;

3. *Decides* that Parties shall submit their first biennial transparency report and national inventory report, if submitted as a stand-alone report, in accordance with the modalities, procedures and guidelines, at the latest by 31 December 2024;

4. *Also decides* that the least developed country Parties and small island developing States may submit the information referred to in Article 13, paragraphs 7, 8, 9 and 10, of the Paris Agreement at their discretion;

5. *Invites* Parties and, as appropriate, intergovernmental organizations to nominate technical experts with the relevant qualifications to the UNFCCC roster of experts as referred to in chapter VIII.I of the annex;

6. *Requests* the secretariat, in addition to the actions specified in the modalities, procedures and guidelines, to:

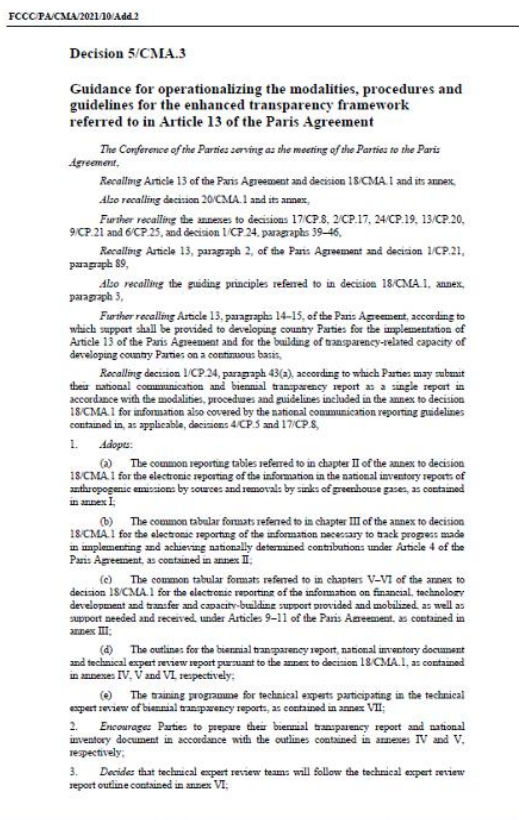
(a) Produce synthesis reports on Parties' biennial transparency reports and national inventory reports;

(b) Produce an annual report on the technical expert review;

(c) Publish Parties' biennial transparency reports and national inventory reports, if submitted as a stand-alone report, the technical expert review reports, and the records of Parties' facilitative, multilateral consideration of progress on the UNFCCC website;

7. *Recalls* that, in accordance with Article 13, paragraphs 14 and 15, of the Paris Agreement, support shall be provided to developing country Parties for the implementation of Article 13 and for the building of transparency-related capacity of developing country Parties on a continuous basis;

[Decision 18/CMA.1 and its annex – MPGs]



FCCC/PA/CMA/2021/10/Add.2

Decision 5/CMA.3

Guidance for operationalizing the modalities, procedures and guidelines for the enhanced transparency framework referred to in Article 13 of the Paris Agreement

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Recalling Article 13 of the Paris Agreement and decision 18/CMA.1 and its annex,

Also recalling decision 20/CMA.1 and its annex,

Further recalling the annexes to decisions 17/CP.8, 2/CP.17, 24/CP.19, 13/CP.20, 9/CP.21 and 6/CP.25, and decision 1/CP.24, paragraphs 39–46,

Recalling Article 13, paragraph 2, of the Paris Agreement and decision 1/CP.21, paragraph 89,

Also recalling the guiding principles referred to in decision 18/CMA.1, annex, paragraph 3,

Further recalling Article 13, paragraphs 14–15, of the Paris Agreement, according to which support shall be provided to developing country Parties for the implementation of Article 13 of the Paris Agreement and for the building of transparency-related capacity of developing country Parties on a continuous basis,

Recalling decision 1/CP.24, paragraph 43(a), according to which Parties may submit their national communication and biennial transparency report as a single report in accordance with the modalities, procedures and guidelines included in the annex to decision 18/CMA.1 for information also covered by the national communication reporting guidelines contained in, as applicable, decisions 4/CP.5 and 17/CP.8,

1. *Adopts*:

(a) The common reporting tables referred to in chapter II of the annex to decision 18/CMA.1 for the electronic reporting of the information in the national inventory reports of anthropogenic emissions by sources and removals by sinks of greenhouse gases, as contained in annex I;

(b) The common tabular formats referred to in chapter III of the annex to decision 18/CMA.1 for the electronic reporting of the information necessary to track progress made in implementing and achieving nationally determined contributions under Article 4 of the Paris Agreement, as contained in annex II;

(c) The common tabular formats referred to in chapters V–VI of the annex to decision 18/CMA.1 for the electronic reporting of the information on financial, technology development and transfer and capacity-building support provided and mobilized, as well as support needed and received, under Articles 9–11 of the Paris Agreement, as contained in annex III;

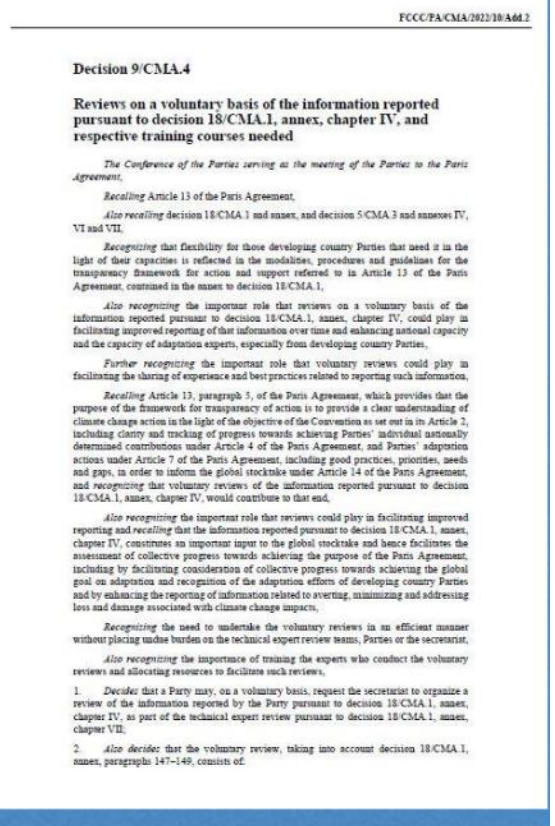
(d) The outlines for the biennial transparency report, national inventory document and technical expert review report pursuant to the annex to decision 18/CMA.1, as contained in annexes IV, V and VI, respectively;

(e) The training programme for technical experts participating in the technical expert review of biennial transparency reports, as contained in annex VII;

2. *Encourages* Parties to prepare their biennial transparency report and national inventory document in accordance with the outlines contained in annexes IV and V, respectively;

3. *Decides* that technical expert review teams will follow the technical expert review report outline contained in annex VI;

[Decision 5/CMA.3 Operationalizing MPGs]



FCCC/PA/CMA/2022/10/Add.2

Decision 9/CMA.4

Reviews on a voluntary basis of the information reported pursuant to decision 18/CMA.1, annex, chapter IV, and respective training courses needed

The Conference of the Parties serving as the meeting of the Parties to the Paris Agreement,

Recalling Article 13 of the Paris Agreement,

Also recalling decision 18/CMA.1 and annex, and decision 5/CMA.3 and annexes IV, VI and VII,

Recognizing that flexibility for those developing country Parties that need it in the light of their capacities is reflected in the modalities, procedures and guidelines for the transparency framework for action and support referred to in Article 13 of the Paris Agreement, contained in the annex to decision 18/CMA.1,

Also recognizing the important role that reviews on a voluntary basis of the information reported pursuant to decision 18/CMA.1, annex, chapter IV, could play in facilitating improved reporting of that information over time and enhancing national capacity and the capacity of adaptation experts, especially from developing country Parties,

Further recognizing the important role that voluntary reviews could play in facilitating the sharing of experience and best practices related to reporting such information,

Recalling Article 13, paragraph 5, of the Paris Agreement, which provides that the purpose of the framework for transparency of action is to provide a clear understanding of climate change action in the light of the objective of the Convention as set out in its Article 2, including clarity and tracking of progress towards achieving Parties' individual nationally determined contributions under Article 4 of the Paris Agreement, and Parties' adaptation actions under Article 7 of the Paris Agreement, including good practices, priorities, needs and gaps, in order to inform the global stocktake under Article 14 of the Paris Agreement, and *recognizing* that voluntary reviews of the information reported pursuant to decision 18/CMA.1, annex, chapter IV, would contribute to that end,

Also recognizing the important role that reviews could play in facilitating improved reporting and *recalling* that the information reported pursuant to decision 18/CMA.1, annex, chapter IV, constitutes an important input to the global stocktake and hence facilitates the assessment of collective progress towards achieving the purpose of the Paris Agreement, including by facilitating consideration of collective progress towards achieving the global goal on adaptation and recognition of the adaptation efforts of developing country Parties and by enhancing the reporting of information related to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with climate change impacts,

Recognizing the need to undertake the voluntary reviews in an efficient manner without placing undue burden on the technical expert review teams, Parties or the secretariat,

Also recognizing the importance of training the experts who conduct the voluntary reviews and allocating resources to facilitate such reviews,

1. *Decides* that a Party may, on a voluntary basis, request the secretariat to organize a review of the information reported by the Party pursuant to decision 18/CMA.1, annex, chapter IV, as part of the technical expert review pursuant to decision 18/CMA.1, annex, chapter VII;

2. *Also decides* that the voluntary review, taking into account decision 18/CMA.1, annex, paragraphs 147–149, consists of:

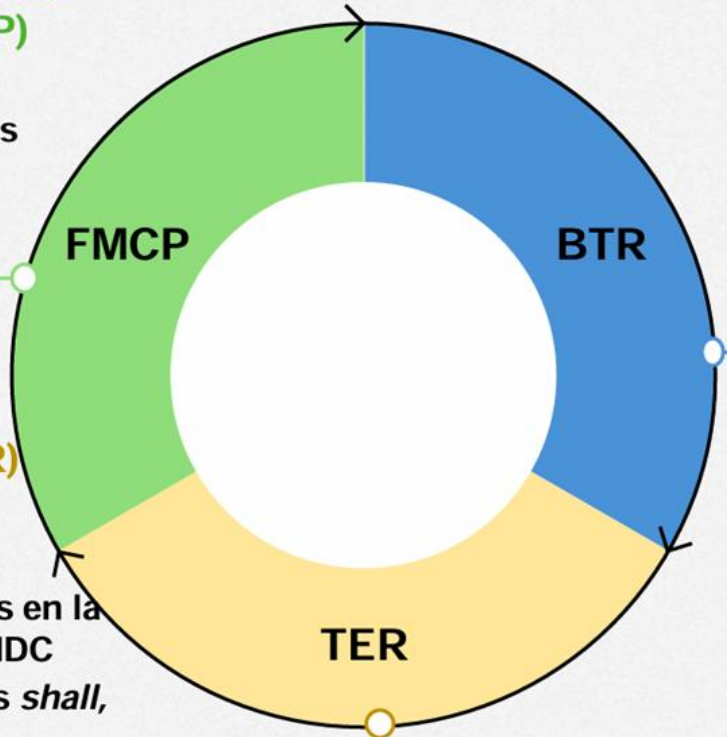
[Decision 9/CMA.4 Voluntary Review]

Proceso general del ETF

Reporte, examen y consideración multilateral

Examen facilitador y multilateral de los progresos alcanzados (FMCP)

- Online Q&A
- Presentación durante las sesiones seguido de Q&A *(Todos shall)*



BTR

- Inventario de GEI (todos shall)
- Progreso de las NDCs (todos shall)
- Apoyo provisto y mobilizado (shall para países desarrollados)
- Apoyo necesario y recibido (should para países en desarrollo)
- Adaptación (todos should)
- Anexo de REDD+

Examen Técnico por Expertos (TER)

- Consistencia de la información reportada con los MPGs
- Seguimiento del progreso alcanzados en la aplicación y el cumplimiento de las NDC
- Apoyo provisto *(países desarrollados shall, y otros países a su discreción)*
- Identificación de las areas mejoras
- Identificación de las necesidades de fomento de la capacidad

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Principios rectores del ETF

El ETF se rige por un grupo de principios rectores establecidos en el Acuerdo de París y sus MPGs. Estos principios se aplican a todos los elementos de la ETF, y debe tenerlos en cuenta al participar en el TER.

- Respeto de la soberanía nacional y evitar imponer una carga indebida a las Partes;
- Tomar como base y reforzar los arreglos para la transparencia previstos en la Convención;
- Proporcionar flexibilidad a las Partes que son países en desarrollo que la requieran a la luz de sus capacidades;
- Promover la transparencia, la exactitud, la exhaustividad, la coherencia y la comparabilidad;
- Evitar el doble cómputo y garantizar la integridad Ambiental;
- Tener presente la importancia de facilitar la mejora de la presentación de información y la transparencia a lo largo del tiempo.

Decisión 18/CMA.1, Annex

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Formato del TER para los BTR1

Examen en el país (ICR)

TERT visita el país para examinar el BTR, interactúa con los expertos nacionales en persona y observa arreglos institucionales.

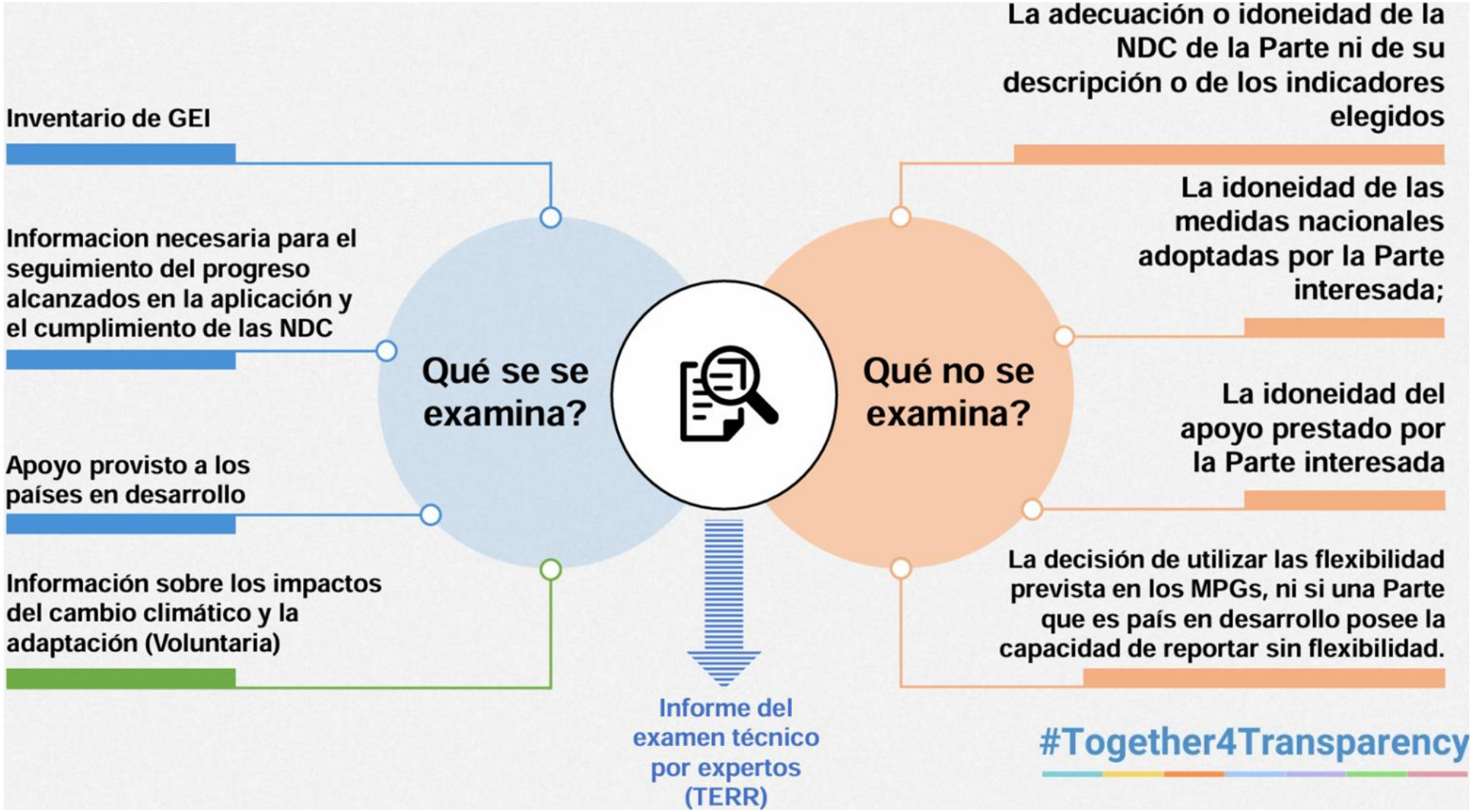
Deberá someterse a un examen en el país la Parte que presente su primer BTR
MPGs para. 158(a)

Examen centralizado (CR)

TERT se reúne en un lugar y revisa varios BTR, interactúa con los expertos nacionales a distancia. Para el BTR1, las Partes que sean países en desarrollo y lo necesiten a la luz de sus capacidades tienen la flexibilidad de elegir someterse a una CR.

Los LDCs y los SIDs podrán optar por participar como grupo en un mismo CR. En este CR, un único equipo de expertos examinará sus BTR
MPGs para. 157

Input y output del examen técnico



Roles y responsabilidades

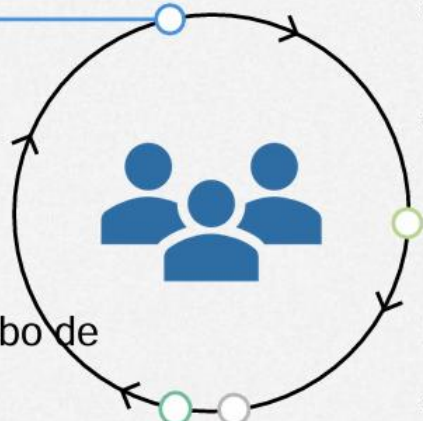
El proceso del TER participan 4 actores clave

País

- Cooperar con el equipo de expertos
- Responder a las preguntas del equipo de expertos y proveer información clarificatoria

Expertos

- Revisar la consistencia de la información reportada con los MPGs
- Participar en la semana de examen
- Identificar áreas de mejora y las necesidades de fomento de la capacidad
- Desarrollar el informe del examen técnico por expertos



Revisores lideres (LR)

- Supervisar el trabajo del equipo técnico
- Garantizar que los exámenes se lleven a cabo de conformidad con las MPGs
- Garantizar la calidad y la objetividad del examen y velar por la consistencia entre los reportes y el cumplimiento de las fechas del TER
- Comunicar, supervisar, coordinar la revisión y preparación del informe TER
- Asesorar a los miembros del equipo del TER

Secretariado

- Seleccionar el equipo técnico
- Facilitar la comunicación
- Compilar y editar el informe TER
- Facilitar las reuniones anuales de los LR

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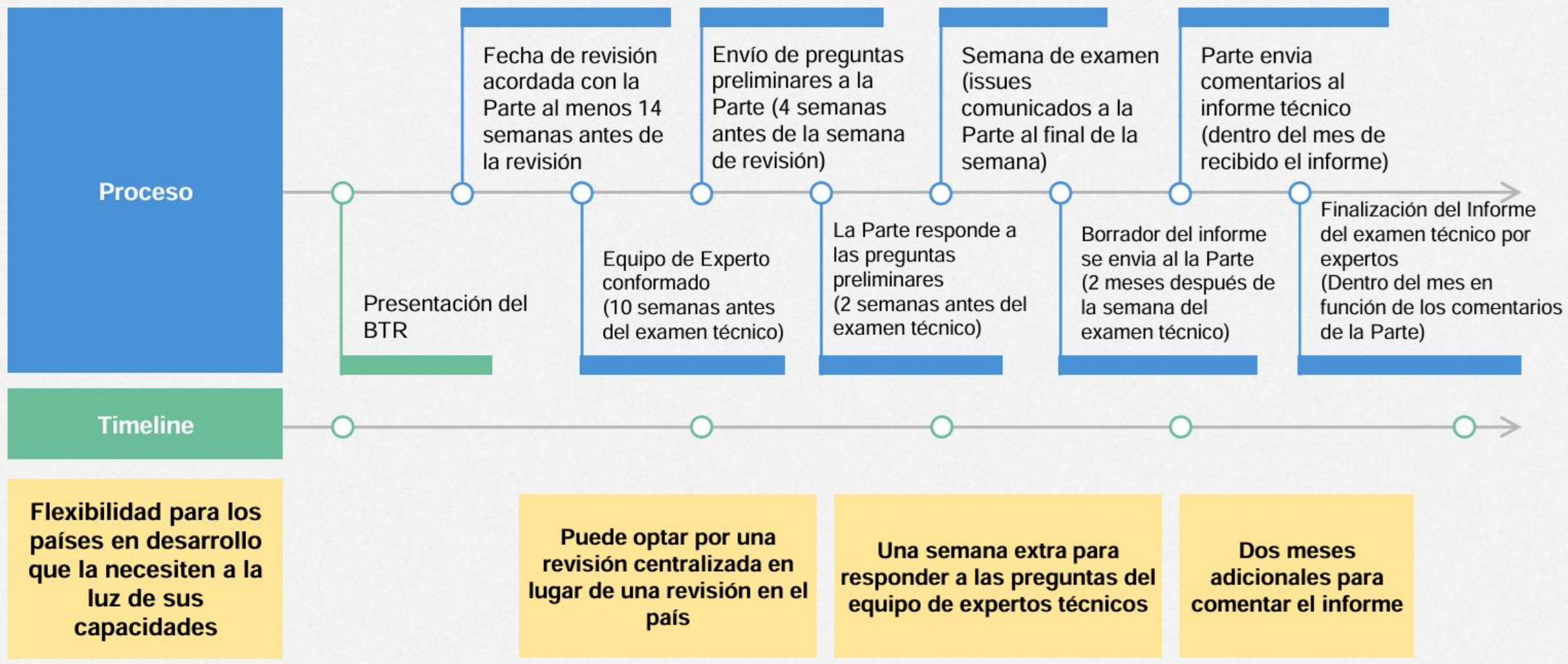
Temporalidad del proceso TER



2. Programa para expertos

Estructura del programa de entrenamiento

BTR Review Training Programme

- A. General and cross-cutting aspects for the technical expert review under the enhanced transparency framework under the Paris Agreement
- B. Greenhouse Gas Inventory
- C. Tracking Progress in Implementing and Achieving NDCs
- D. Financial, technology development and transfer and capacity building support
- E. Information on climate change impacts and adaptation reported under Article 7 of the Paris Agreement

Todos los cursos son/serán accesibles en línea, con acceso abierto, material descargable, autodidácticos e incluyen ejercicios prácticos.

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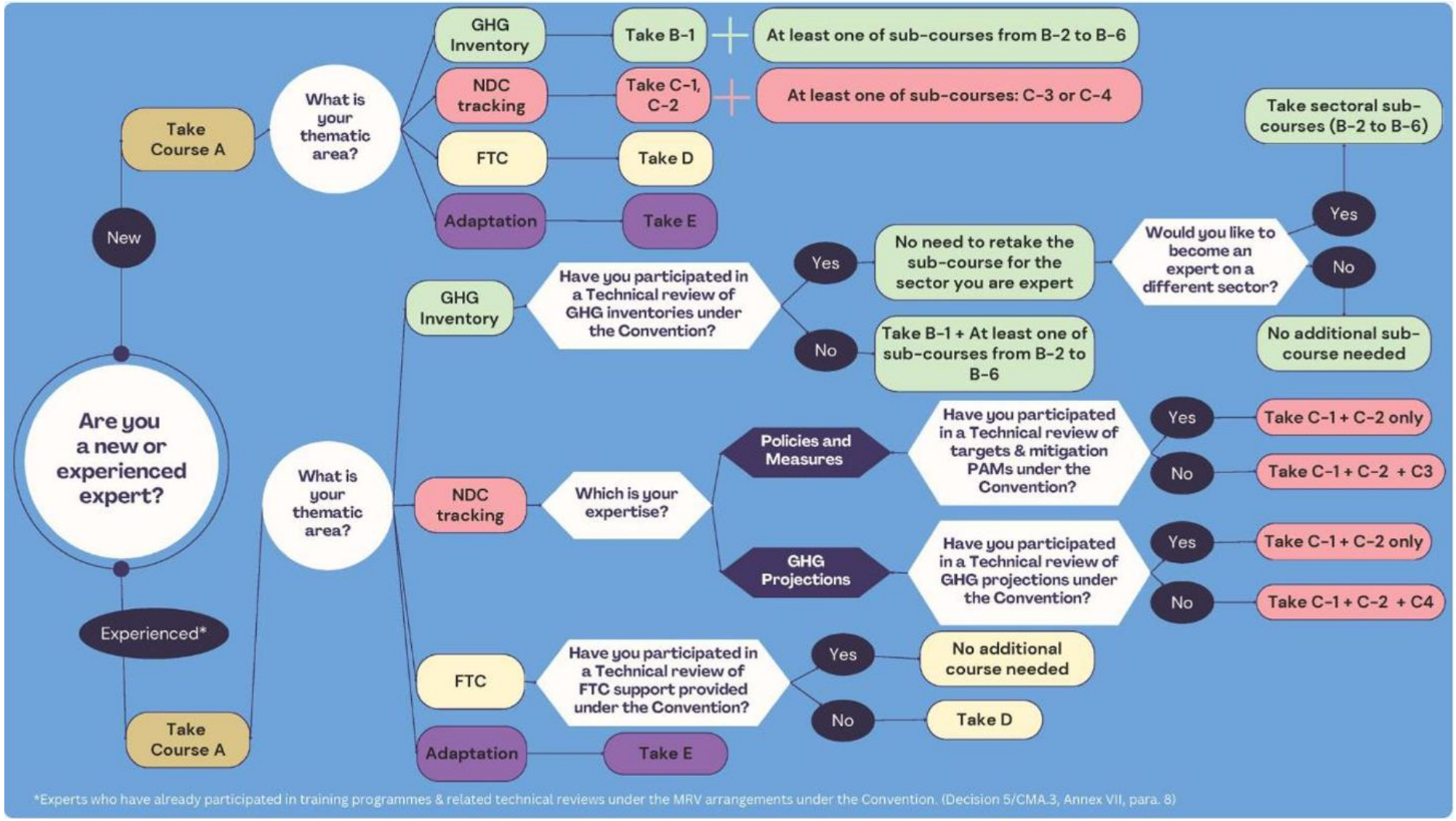
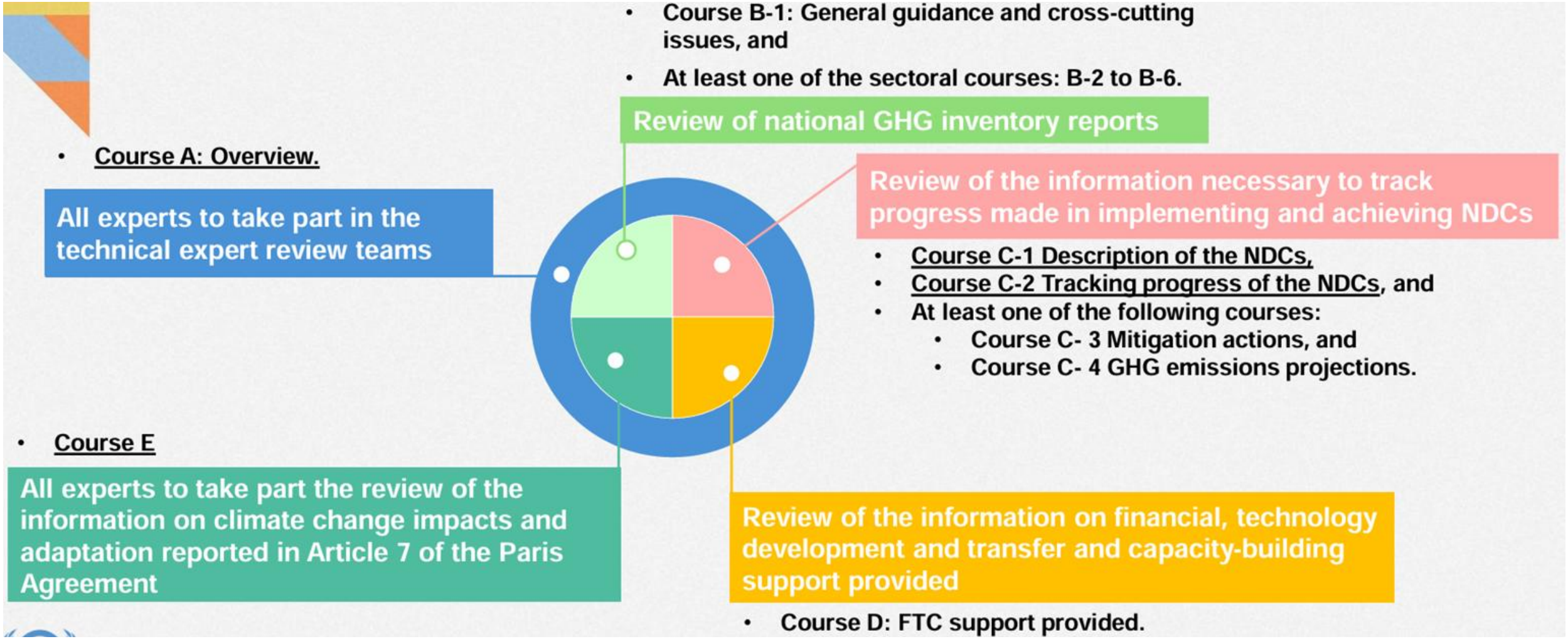
Árbol de decisión para elegir que exámenes dar



Camino para nuevos expertos



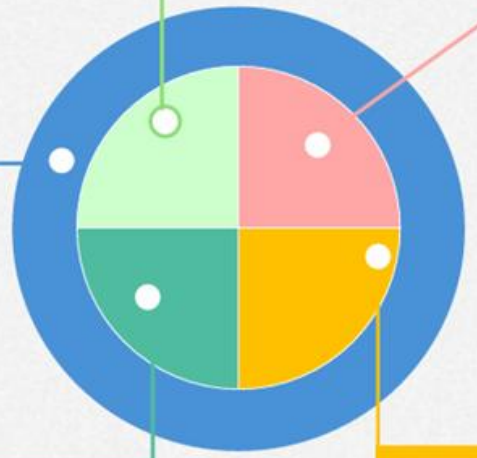
Camino para expertos experimentados

- If the expert has participated as GHG inventory expert in the technical review, no needed to take B exams.

Review of national GHG inventory reports

- Course A: Overview.

All experts to take part in the technical expert review teams



Review of the information necessary to track progress made in implementing and achieving NDCs

- All experts: Course C-1 Description of the NDCs,
- All experts: Course C-2 Tracking progress of the NDCs, and
- If the expert has participated as PAMs and/or Projection expert in the technical review, no needed to take:
  - Course C- 3 Mitigation actions, and
  - Course C- 4 GHG emissions projections.

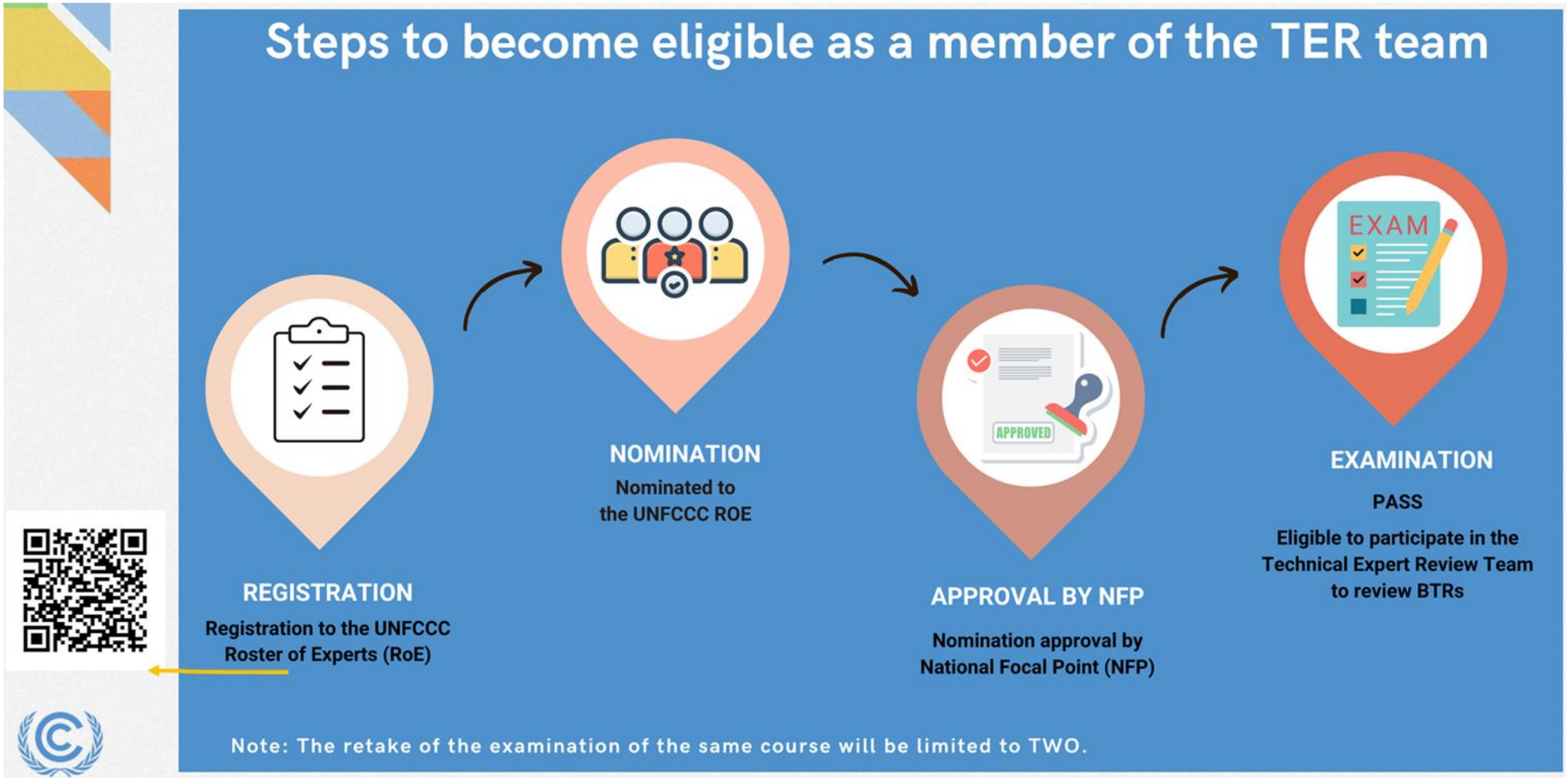
- Course E

All experts to take part the review of the information on climate change impacts and adaptation reported in Article 7 of the Paris Agreement

Review of the information on financial, technology development and transfer and capacity-building support provided

- If the expert has participated as FTC expert in the technical review, no needed to take D exam.

Pasos para certificarse



Períodos de examinación planificados para 2025

Examination periods (2025)	1st period	2nd period	3rd period	4th period
Registration periods	13–26 Jan	7–20 Apr	23 June–6 July	1–14 Sep
Q&A sessions	6 Feb	2 May	17 July	25 Sept
Examination dates	10–23 Feb	5–18 May	21 Jul–3 Aug	29 Sept–12 Oct

3.

¿Preguntas?

Contacto

Mails de contacto:

transparency-expert-training@unfccc.int

sdannibali@unfccc.int

United Nations
Climate Change

#Together4Transparency

Training programme website

4. Ejercicio

Instrucciones

- Cada grupo designará un **líder**
- El líder tiene que pasar al frente y elegir uno de los **papeles secretos**
- Cada papel tendrá 1 país.
- Cada grupo deberá **buscar el BTR** de dicho país y trabajar sobre ello.
    - *En caso una persona del grupo sea del país que salió elegido, deberá cambiar de grupo. (Conflicto de interés)*
- A sus correos se ha enviado un **link de acceso**, cada grupo deberá ingresar a la plantilla correspondiente y completar cada sección.

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