

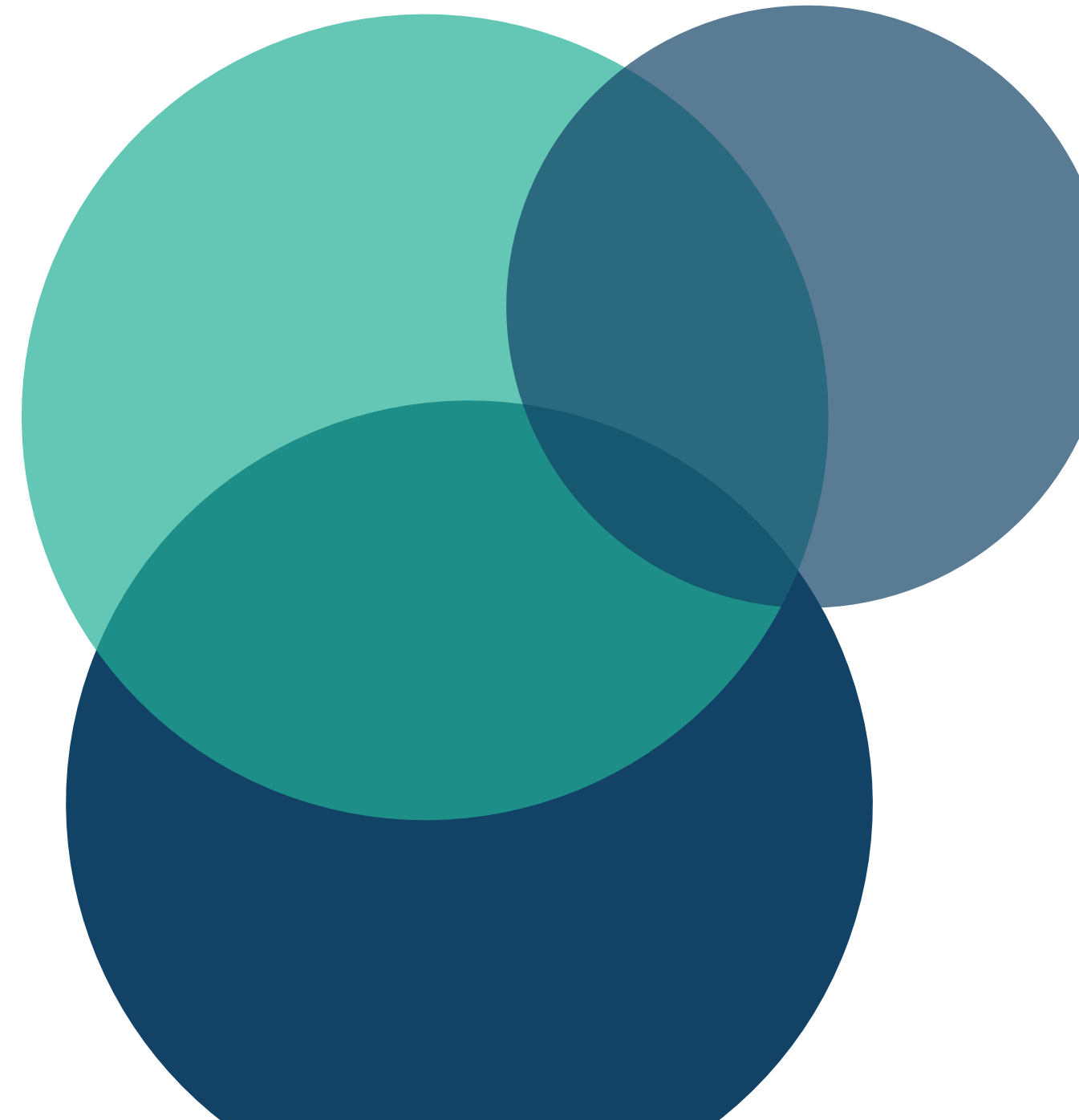


Capacity-Building to fast-track BTR development under the Enhanced Transparency Framework of the Paris Agreement

ETF MPG, CRT, CTF, and the transition from current MRV provisions

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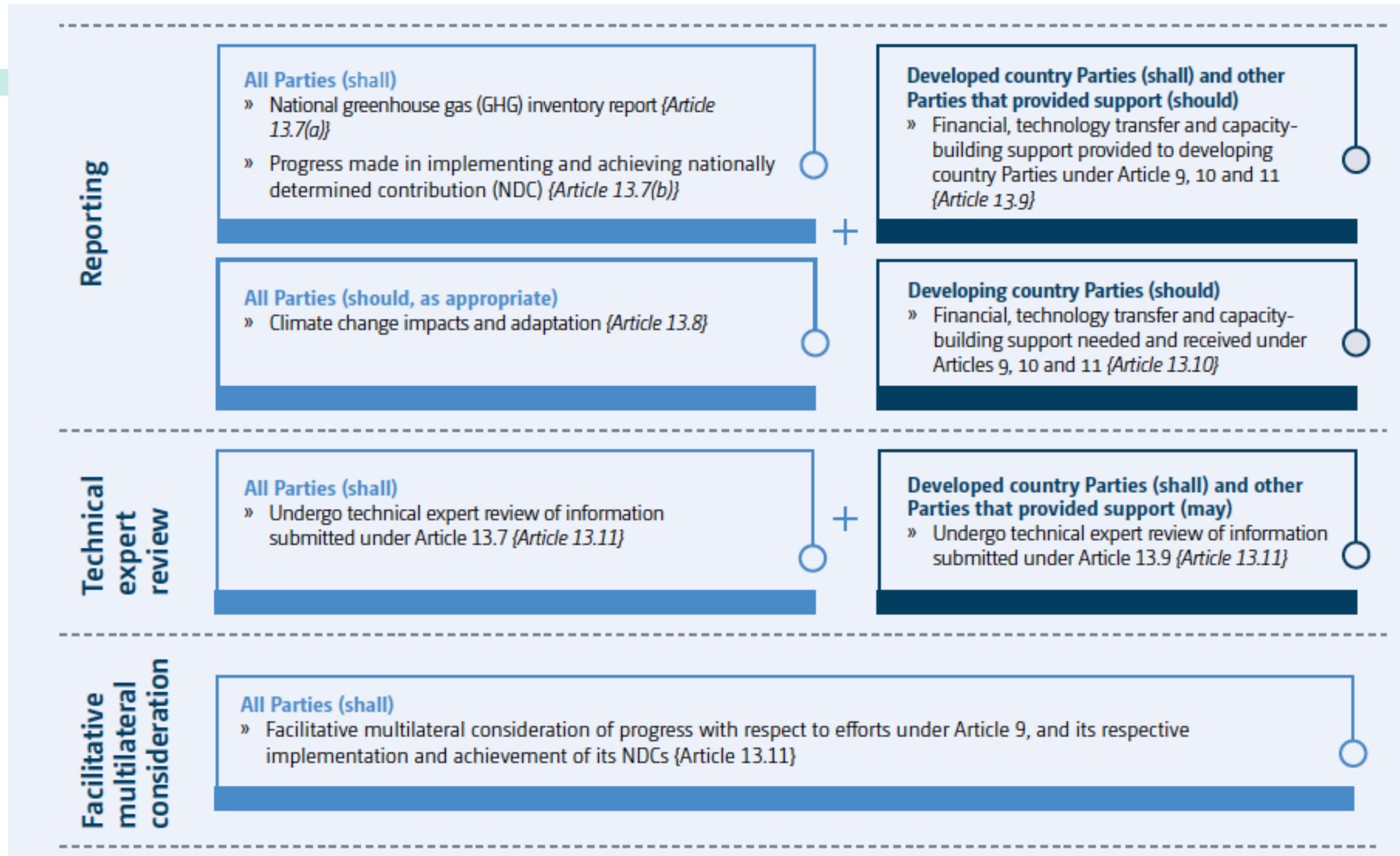
Enhanced transparency framework (ETF)

Article 13 of the Paris Agreement:

1. In order to build mutual trust and confidence and to promote effective implementation, an **enhanced transparency framework for action and support**, with built-in flexibility which takes into account Parties' different capacities and builds upon collective experience is hereby established
2. The transparency framework shall provide **flexibility** in the implementation of the provisions of this Article to those developing country Parties that need it in the light of their capacities. The modalities, procedures and guidelines referred to in paragraph 13 of this Article shall reflect such flexibility



ETF Overview



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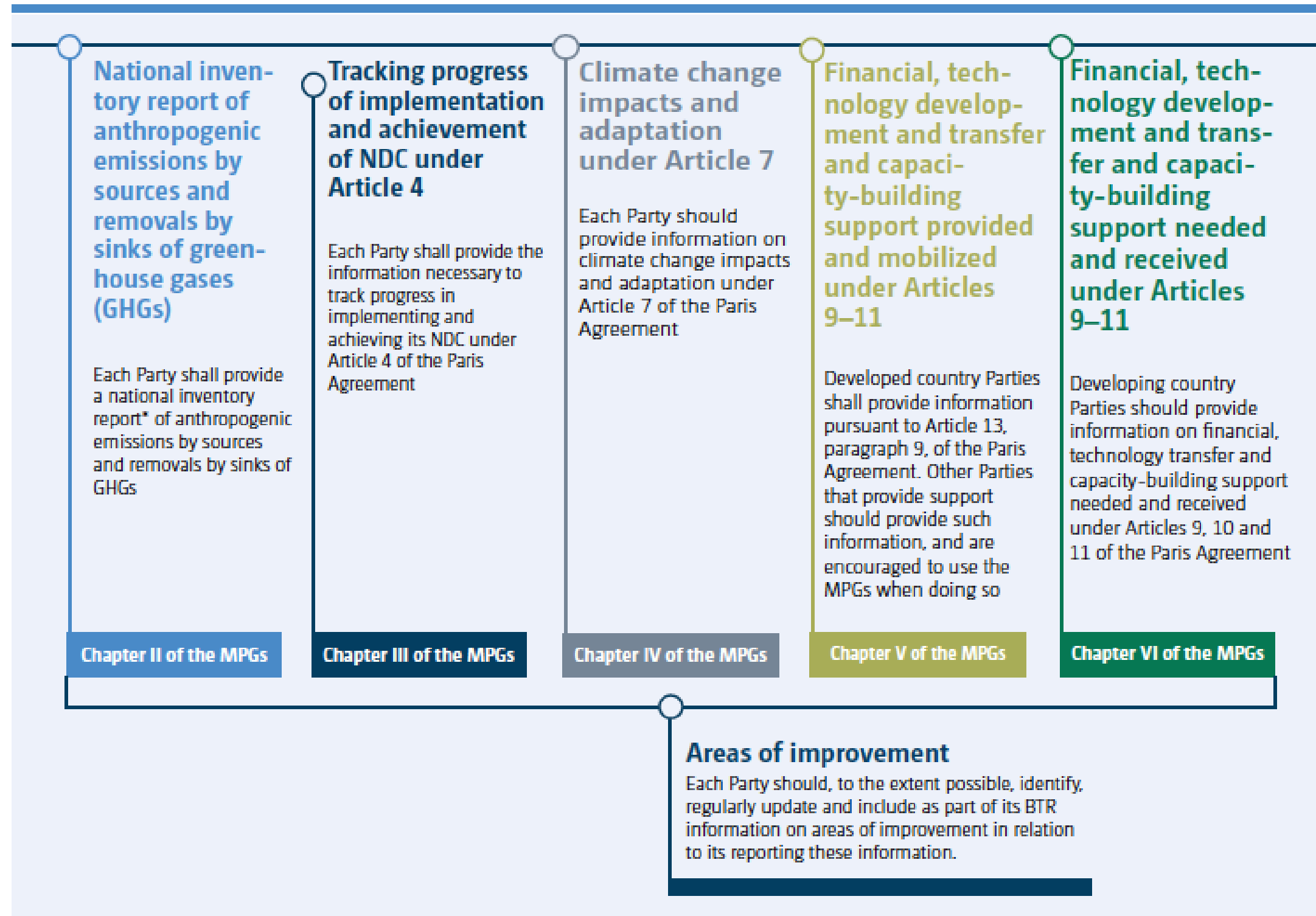
ETF modalities, procedures and guidelines (MPGs)

Decision 18/CMA.1

- A. Purpose
- B. Guiding principles
- C. Flexibility to those developing country Parties that need it in the light of their capacities
- D. Facilitating improved reporting and transparency over time
- E. Reporting format



Information to be reported





Information to be reported in the CRTs and CTFs

Decision 5/CMA.3

<p>CRTs for the electronic reporting of the information in the national inventory reports of anthropogenic emissions by sources and removals by sinks of greenhouse gases, contained in decision 5/CMA.3, annex I.</p>	<p>CTFs for the electronic reporting of the information necessary to track progress made in implementing and achieving nationally determined contributions under Article 4 of the Paris Agreement, contained in decision 5/CMA.3, annex II.</p>	<p>CTFs for the electronic reporting of the information on financial, technology development and transfer and capacity-building support provided and mobilized, as well as support needed and received, under Articles 9–11 of the Paris Agreement, contained in decision 5/CMA.3, annex III.</p>
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Technical expert review (TER): Scope

Technical expert review consists of:

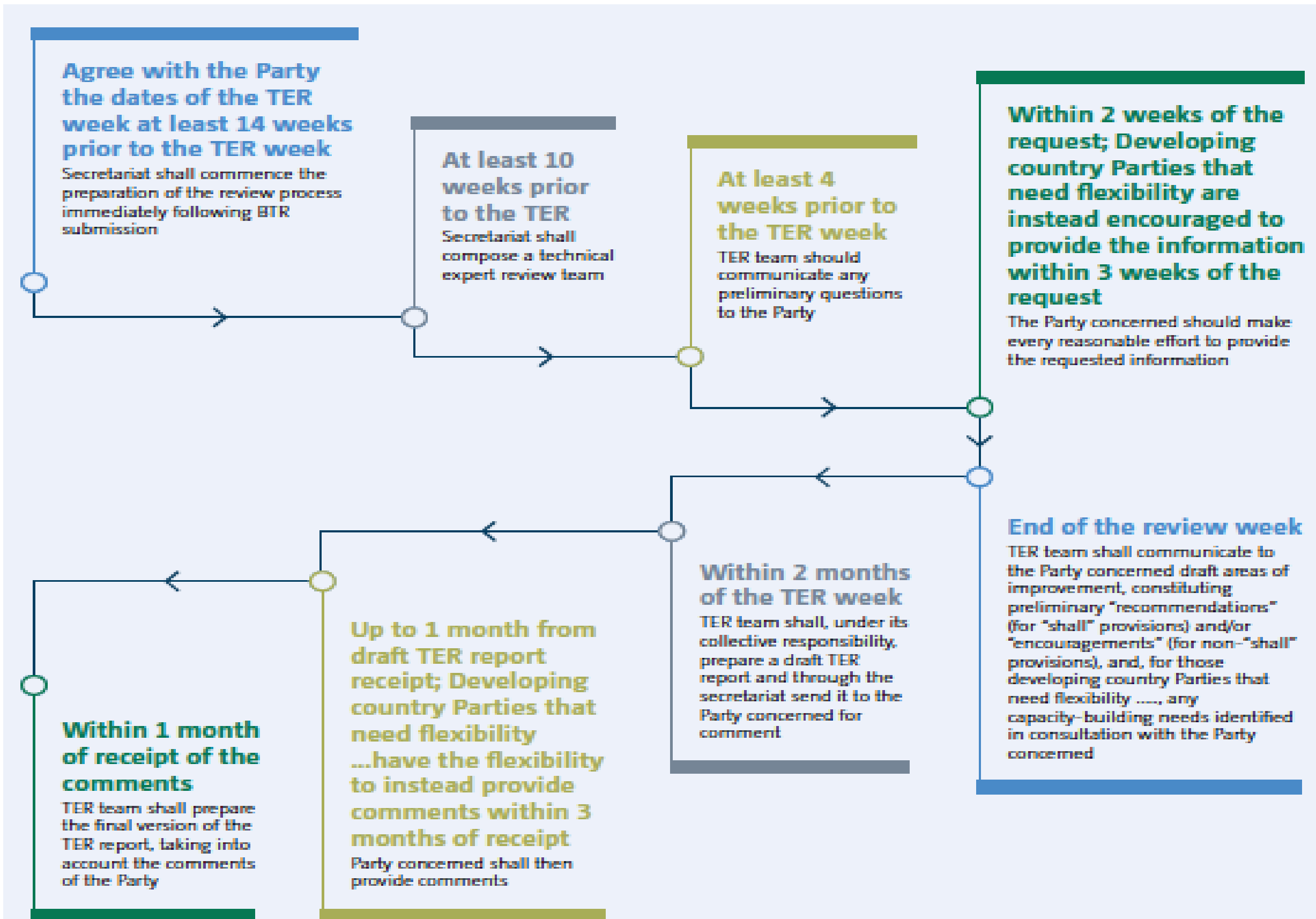
- » Review of the consistency of the information submitted under Article 13.7 and 13.9 with MPGs, taking into account the flexibility accorded to those developing countries that need it in the light of their capacities;
- » Consideration of the Party's implementation and achievement of its NDC;
- » Consideration of the Party's support provided, as relevant;
- » Identification of areas of improvement for the Party related to implementation of ETF;
- » For those developing country Parties that need it in the light of their capacities, assistance in identifying capacity-building needs.

Technical expert review teams shall not:

- » Make political judgments;
- » Review the adequacy or appropriateness of a Party's NDC under Article 4 of the Paris Agreement, of its associated description pursuant to chapter III.B of the MPGs, or of the indicators identified in chapter III.C of the MPGs;
- » Review the adequacy of a Party's domestic actions;
- » Review the adequacy of a Party's support provided;
- » For those developing country Parties that need flexibility in the light of their capacities, review the Party's determination to apply flexibility that has been provided for in the MPGs, including the self-determined estimated time frames for areas of improvement in relation to capacity constraints, or whether a developing country Party possesses the capacity to implement that specific provision without flexibility.



TER: Procedures and timeline



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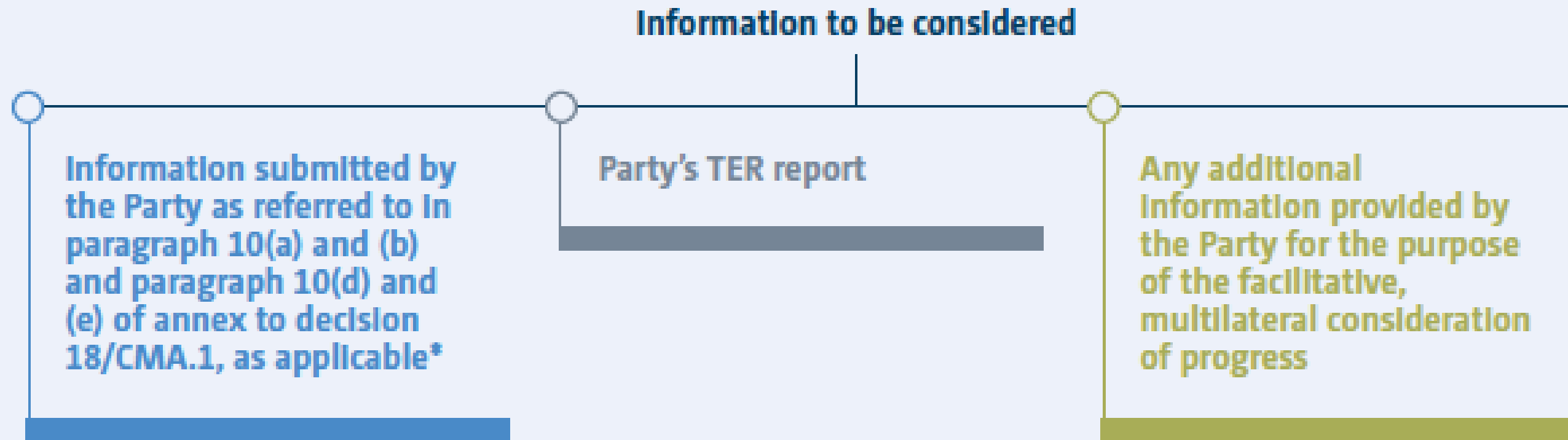
TER: Flexibilities

REFERENCE IN THE MPGS (ANNEX TO DECISION 18/ CMA.1)	PROVISION IN THE MPGS	FLEXIBILITY PROVISION FOR THOSE DEVELOPING COUNTRY PARTIES THAT NEED IT IN THE LIGHT OF THEIR CAPACITIES
<p>Paragraphs 158–159 <i>Format of the TER</i></p>	<p>A Party shall undergo an in-country review for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (a) The first BTR (b) At least two BTRs in a 10-year period, of which one is the BTR that contains information on the Party’s achievement of its NDC under Article 4 of the Paris Agreement (c) A BTR if recommended in the TER of the Party’s previous BTR (d) A BTR upon request of the Party under TER 	<p>Choose to undergo a centralized instead of an in-country review, but are encouraged to undergo an in-country review</p>
<p>Paragraph 162(c) <i>Provide requested information to TER team</i></p>	<p>The Party concerned should make every reasonable effort to provide the requested information within two weeks of the request</p>	<p>Encouraged to provide the information within three weeks of the request</p>
<p>Paragraph 162(f) <i>Comments on the draft TER report</i></p>	<p>The Party concerned shall be given up to one month from receipt of the draft TER report to provide comments</p>	<p>Instead provide comments within three months of receipt of the draft TER report</p>

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Facilitative, multilateral consideration of progress (FMCP)



**Paragraphs 10(a), 10(b), 10(d) and 10(e) of annex to decision 18/CMA.1 reads as follows:*

- Paragraph 10(a): Each Party shall provide a national inventory report of anthropogenic emissions by sources and removals by sinks of greenhouse gases (GHGs) [...]*
- Paragraph 10(b): Each Party shall provide the information necessary to track progress in implementing and achieving its NDC under Article 4 of the Paris Agreement [...]*
- Paragraph 10(d): Developed country Parties shall provide information pursuant to Article 13, paragraph 9, [...] Other Parties that provide support should provide such information and, in doing so, are encouraged to use the MPGs contained in chapter V*
- Paragraph 10(e): Developing country Parties should provide information on financial, technology transfer and capacity-building support needed and received under Articles 9, 10 and 11 of the Paris Agreement [...]*



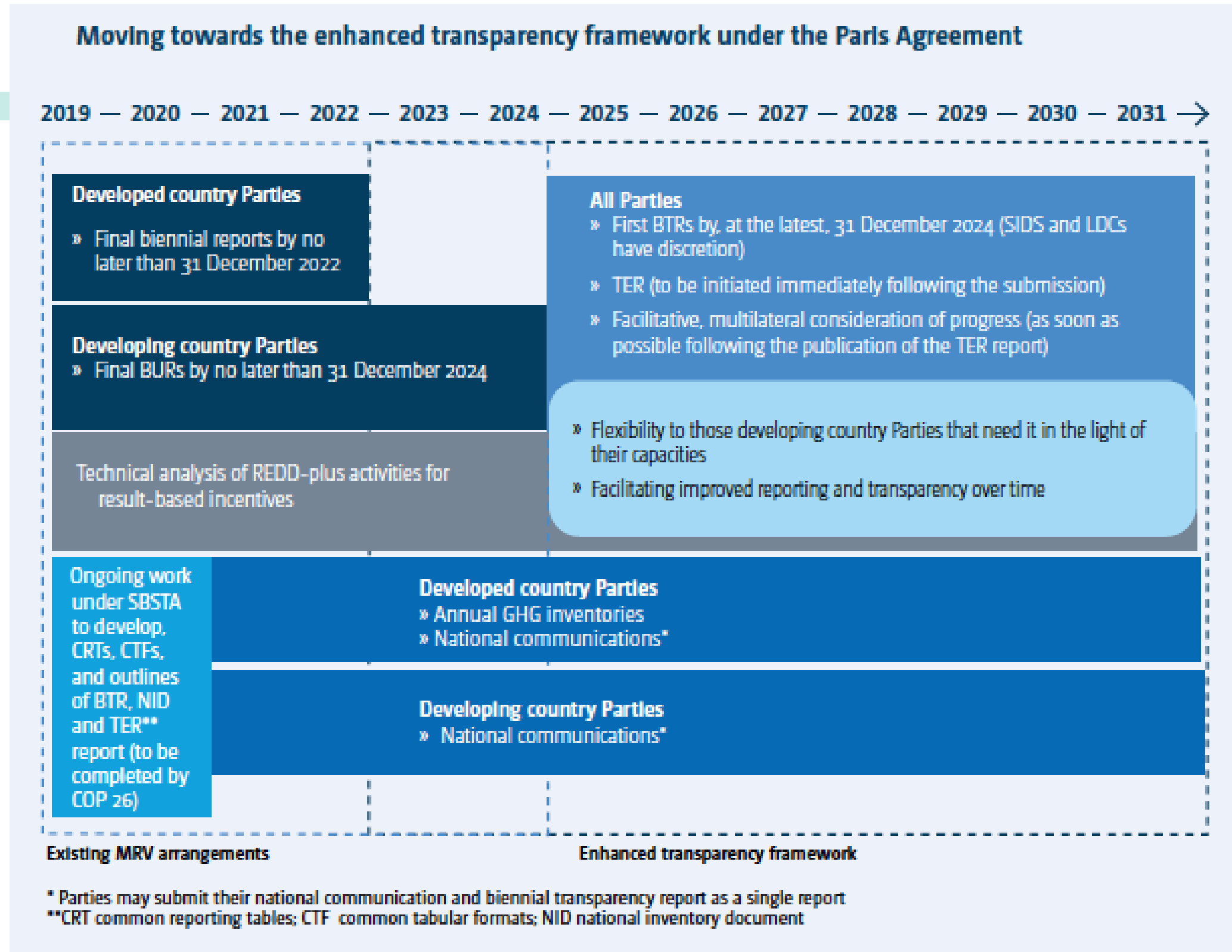
FMCP: flexibilities

REFERENCE IN THE MPGS (ANNEX OF DECISION 18/ CMA.1)	PROVISION IN THE MPGS	FLEXIBILITY PROVISION FOR THOSE DEVELOPING COUNTRY PARTIES THAT NEED IT
Paragraph 192 (c) <i>Time to respond to questions</i>	The Party in question shall respond in writing no later than one month prior to the working group session through the online platform	Instead submit written responses to questions up to two weeks prior to the working group session

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Transitioning from the current MRV to the ETF





Thank you for your attention!

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