
Reporting on support needed and received under the Convention and the Paris Agreement



United Nations
Climate Change Secretariat





- Reporting provisions on support needed and received under the current MRV arrangements
- Reporting provisions on support needed and received under the new ETF, following the modalities, procedures and guidelines (MPGs) adopted by decision 18/CMA.1
- Common tabular formats (CTFs) for reporting on support needed and received in BTRs as adopted by decision 5/CMA.3 in Glasgow
- Challenges developing country Parties are facing when implementing the ETF provisions on support needed and received

Decision 17/CP.8, Annex

49. Non-Annex I Parties should, in accordance with national circumstances and development priorities, describe any **constraints and gaps, and related financial, technical and capacity needs**, as well as proposed and/or implemented activities for overcoming the gaps and constraints, associated with the implementation of activities, measures and programmes envisaged under the Convention, and with the preparation and improvement of national communications on a continuous basis.
50. Non-Annex I Parties should provide information on **financial resources and technical support for the preparation of their NCs** provided by themselves, as well as those received from the Global Environment Facility (GEF), Annex II Parties or bilateral and multilateral institutions.
51. Non-Annex I Parties should also provide information on **financial resources and technical support provided for activities relating to climate change**, by themselves and by the GEF, Annex II Parties or bilateral and multilateral institutions.
52. Non-Annex I Parties are encouraged to provide, to the extent their capacities permit, **a list of projects proposed for financing**, in accordance with Article 12, paragraph 4, of the Convention, in preparation for arranging the provision of technical and financial support.
53. Non-Annex I Parties may include information on opportunities for the implementation of adaptation measures, including pilot and/or demonstration adaptation projects, being undertaken or proposed. They may also provide information on barriers to the implementation of adaptation measures. They may include, as appropriate, information on how support programmes from Parties included in Annex II to the Convention are meeting their specific needs and concerns relating to vulnerability and adaptation to climate change.
54. With regard to the development and transfer of technology, non-Annex I Parties are encouraged to provide information on country-specific technology needs and assistance received from developed country Parties and the financial mechanism of the Convention and, as appropriate, on how they have utilized this assistance in support of the development and enhancement of endogenous capacities, technologies and know-how.
55. Non-Annex I Parties are encouraged to provide information on other relevant needs and/or areas for capacity-building other than those mentioned in paragraphs 45,47,48 and 50.



Decision 2/CP.17, Annex III

The relevant paragraphs of decision 2/CP.17, that form the basis for reporting information on constraints and gaps, and related financial, technology and capacity-building needs and support received

[Decision 2/CP.17. para 41]

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41. Decides:

(a) That non-Annex I Parties, consistent with their capabilities and the level of support provided for reporting, should submit their first BUR by December 2014; the LDC Parties and SIDS may submit BURs at their discretion;

(b) That in using the Guidelines, non-Annex I Parties should take into account their development priorities, objectives, capacities and national circumstances;

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[extract from annex III to decision 2/CP.17 relevant for FTC needs and support received]

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14. Non-Annex I Parties should provide updated information on **constraints and gaps**, and related financial, technical and capacity-building needs.

15. Non-Annex I Parties should also provide updated information on **financial resources, technology transfer, capacity-building and technical support received for activities relating to climate change** from the GEF, Parties included in Annex II to the Convention and other developed country Parties, the GCF and multilateral institutions, including for the preparation of the current BUR.

16. With regard to the development and transfer of technology, non-Annex I Parties should provide information on **technology needs**, which must be nationally determined, and on **technology support received**.

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Decision 18/CMA.1, Annex: Chapter VI of the MPGs

Information on financial, technology development and transfer and capacity-building support needed and received under Articles 9–11 of the Paris Agreement

- A. **National circumstances, institutional arrangements and country-driven strategies** (para. 130, MPGs)
- B. **Underlying assumptions**, definitions and methodologies (para. 131, MPGs)
- C. Information on **financial support needed** by developing country Parties under Article 9 of the Paris Agreement (paras. 132–133, MPGs)
- D. Information on **financial support received** by developing country Parties under Article 9 of the Paris Agreement (para. 134, MPGs)
- E. Information on **technology development and transfer support needed** by developing country Parties under Article 10 of the Paris Agreement (paras. 135–136, MPGs)
- F. Information on **technology development and transfer support received** by developing country Parties under Article 10 of the Paris Agreement (paras. 137–138, MPGs)
- G. Information on **capacity-building support needed** by developing country Parties under Article 11 of Paris Agreement (paras. 139–140, MPGs)
- H. Information on **capacity-building support received** by developing country Parties under Article 11 of the Paris Agreement (paras. 141–142, MPGs)
- I. Information on **support needed and received by developing country Parties for the implementation of Article 13** of the Paris Agreement and transparency-related activities, including for transparency-related capacity-building (paras. 143–145, MPGs)

“Developing country Parties should provide information on FTC support needed and received, **to the extent possible, and as available and as applicable.**”

TEXTUAL FORMAT

A. National circumstances, institutional arrangements and country-driven strategies

B. Underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies

TEXTUAL AND TABULAR FORMAT

C. Financial support needed

D. Financial support received

E. Technology development and transfer support needed

F. Technology development and transfer support received

G. Capacity-building support needed

H. Capacity-building support received

I. Support needed and received for implementing Article 13

Objectives:

- Sets into context the information provided in the BTR.
- Describe systems and tools to track and report.
- Implying link between support needed and country's climate priorities, such as in country's NDC.
- Challenges and limitations with respect to reporting on support needed and received.

130. Developing country Parties should provide information **on national circumstances and institutional arrangements** relevant to reporting on support needed and received, including:

- (a) A description of the systems and processes used to identify, track and report support needed and received, including a description of the challenges and limitations;
- (b) Information on country priorities and strategies and on any aspects of the Party's NDC under Article 4 of the Paris Agreement that need support.

B. Underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies



131. In reporting information on support needed and received, developing country Parties should describe the underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies used to provide information on support needed and received, including, **as applicable**, those used to:

- (a) Convert domestic **currency** into USD;
- (b) Estimate the amount of support **needed**;
- (c) Determine the reporting year or **time frame**;
- (d) Identify support as coming from specific **sources**;
- (e) Determine support as **committed, received or needed**;
- (f) Identify and report the **status** of the supported activity (planned, ongoing or completed);
- (g) Identify and report the **channel** (bilateral, regional or multilateral);
- (h) Identify and report the **type of support** (mitigation, adaptation or cross-cutting);
- (i) Identify and report the financial **instrument** (grant, concessional loan, non-concessional loan, equity, guarantee or other);
- (j) Identify and report **sectors** and subsectors;
- (k) Report on the **use, impact and estimated results** of the support needed and received;
- (l) Identify and report support as contributing to **technology** development and transfer and **capacity-building**;
- (m) **Avoid double counting** in reporting information on support needed and received for the implementation of Article 13 of the Paris Agreement and transparency-related activities, including for transparency-related capacity-building, when reporting such information separately from other information on support needed and received.

C. Information on financial support needed



Decision 18/CMA.1, Annex: Chapter VI

Tabular format:

Decision 5/CMA.3, Annex III

Table III.6

Information on financial support needed by developing country Parties under Article 9 of the Paris Agreement^{a, b}

Exchange rate used: _____

Sector ^c	Subsector ^c	Title of activity, programme, project or other ^{c, d}	Programme/project description ^c	Estimated amount (climate-specific) ^c		Expected time frame ^c	Expected financial instrument ^c	Type of support ^c	Contribution to technology development and transfer objectives ^c	Contribution to capacity-building objectives ^c	Whether the activity is anchored in a national strategy and/or an NDC ^c	Expected use, impact and estimated results ^c	Additional information ^f
				Domestic currency	USD								
Energy							Grant	Adaptation	Insert 1 for Yes, 0 for No	Insert 1 for Yes, 0 for No	Insert 1 for Yes, 0 for No		
Transport							Concessional loan	Mitigation					
Industry							Non-concessional loan	Cross-cutting ^e					
Agriculture							Equity						
Forestry							Guarantee						
Water and sanitation							Insurance						
Cross-cutting							Other (specify) ^d						

Notation keys: NA = not applicable; UA = information not available at the time of reporting; NR = not reported (to indicate the voluntary character of the information).

^a Developing country Parties should provide, in a common tabular format, information on financial support needed, to the extent possible, as available and as applicable.

^b Parties include information on support needed from the reporting year of the BTR.

^c Parties provide the underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies, as applicable, used to identify and/or report this reporting parameter in the respective section of the BTR.

^d If "other", Parties should specify this information.

^e This refers to funding for activities that have both mitigation and adaptation components.

^f Report, to the extent possible, information on the project/programme and implementing agency and provide a link to any relevant documentation and as appropriate, support to activities related to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change.

Custom footnotes

The underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies of the information in this CTF is available at link/page number of the BTR.

Textual format:

[to the extent possible and as available and as applicable]

- a) **Sectors** for which the Party wishes to attract international finance, including existing barriers to attracting international finance;
- b) Description of **how the support will contribute to its NDC** and to the **long-term goals of the Paris Agreement**.

D. Information on financial support received



Tabular format:

Decision 5/CMA.3, Annex III

Table III.7

Information on financial support received by developing country Parties under Article 9 of the Paris Agreement^{a, b}

Exchange rate used: _____

Title of activity, programme, project or other ^d	Programme/project description ^f	Channel ^f	Recipient entity ^e	Implementing entity ^e	Amount received (climate-specific) ^e		Time frame ^f	Financial instrument ^f	Status ^e	Type of support ^f	Sector ^f	Subsector ^f	Contribution to technology development and transfer objectives ^e	Contribution to capacity-building objectives ^e	Status of activity ^e	Use, impact and results ^e	Additional information ^f
					Domestic currency	USD											
		Multilateral						Grant	Committed	Adaptation	Energy		Insert 1 for Yes, 0 for No	Insert 1 for Yes, 0 for No	Planned		
		Bilateral						Concessional loan	Received	Mitigation	Transport				Ongoing		
		Regional						Non-concessional loan		Cross-cutting ^g	Industry				Completed		
		Other (specify) ^d						Equity			Agriculture						
								Guarantee			Forestry						
								Insurance			Water and sanitation						
								Other (specify) ^d			Cross-cutting						
											Other (specify) ^d						

Notation keys: NA = not applicable; UA = information not available at the time of reporting; NR = not reported (to indicate the voluntary character of the information).

^a Developing country Parties should provide, in common tabular format, information on financial support received, to the extent possible, as available and as applicable.

^b Parties include information on support received, ongoing or planned since the previous BTR.

^c Parties provide the underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies, as applicable, used to identify and/or report this reporting parameter in the respective section of the BTR.

^d If "other", Parties should specify this information.

^e This refers to funding for activities that have both mitigation and adaptation components.

^f Report, to the extent possible, information on the project/programme and implementing agency and provide a link to any relevant documentation and as appropriate, support to activities related to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change.

Custom footnotes

The underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies of the information in this CTF is available at link/page number of the BTR.

Example of BUR and new CTF for financial support received



Table 22: Cross-Cutting Donor funded Projects

Maldives. Biennial update report (BUR1), 2019

Activity	Description of Activity	Start Year	End Year	Donor	Implementing Entity	Supporting Entity/s	Support Received (USD)				Total budget allocated for the Reporting Period (USD) 2014-2017 (In pro-rata basis)
							Grant	Loan	Co-finance	Total	
The NIE Accreditation support to the Government	Develop the capacity of Maldives for direct access to the Adaptation Fund (AF) including project/program formulation, financial management, procurement, monitoring and evaluation that are needed for accreditation as NIEs by the AF and support NIE to develop project proposals to access the AF	2013	2017	UNEP	Ministry of Environment		300,000.00	-	-	300,000.00	240,000.00

Table III.7

Information on financial support received by developing country Parties under Article 9 of the Paris Agreement^{a, b}

Exchange rate used: _____

Title of activity, programme, project or other ^{c, d}	Programme/project description ^c	Channel ^b	Recipient entity ^f	Implementing entity ^f	Amount received (climate-specific) ^f		Time frame ^e	Financial instrument ^f	Status ^f	Type of support ^f	Sector ^f	Subsector ^f	Contribution to technology development and transfer objectives ^e	Contribution to capacity-building objectives ^e	Status of activity ^f	Use, impact and results ^f	Additional information ^f
					Domestic currency	USD											
		Multilateral						Grant	Committed	Adaptation	Energy		Insert 1 for Yes, 0 for No	Insert 1 for Yes, 0 for No	Planned		
		Bilateral						Concessional loan	Received	Mitigation	Transport				Ongoing		
		Regional						Non-concessional loan		Cross-cutting ^e	Industry				Completed		
		Other (specify) ^d						Equity			Agriculture						
								Guarantee			Forestry						
								Insurance			Water and sanitation						
								Other (specify) ^d			Cross-cutting						
											Other (specify) ^d						

Decision 18/CMA.1, Annex: Chapter VI

Textual format:

[to the extent possible and as available and as applicable]

- a) **Plans, needs and priorities** related to technology development and transfer, including those identified in **technology needs assessments (TNA)**, where applicable;
- b) Technology development and transfer related **needs for the enhancement of endogenous capacities and technologies.**

Tabular format:

Decision 5/CMA.3, Annex III

Table III.8

Information on technology development and transfer support needed by developing country Parties under Article 10 of the Paris Agreement^{a, b}

<i>Sector^f</i>	<i>Subsector^f</i>	<i>Title of activity, programme, project or other^{f, d}</i>	<i>Programme/project description^f</i>	<i>Type of support^f</i>	<i>Type of technology^f</i>	<i>Expected time frame^f</i>	<i>Expected use, impact and estimated results^f</i>	<i>Additional information^f</i>
Energy				Mitigation				
Transport				Adaptation				
Industry				Cross-cutting ^e				
Agriculture								
Forestry								
Water and sanitation								
Cross-cutting								
Other (specify) ^d								

Notation keys: NA = not applicable; UA = information not available at the time of reporting; NR = not reported (to indicate the voluntary character of the information).

^a Developing country Parties should provide, in a common tabular format, information on technology development and transfer support needed, to the extent possible, as available and as applicable.

^b Parties include information on support needed from the reporting year of the BTR.

^c Parties provide the underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies, as applicable, used to identify and/or report this reporting parameter in the respective section of the BTR.

^d If “other”, Parties should specify this information.

^e This refers to activities that have both mitigation and adaptation components.

^f Report, to the extent possible, information on the project/programme and implementing agency and provide a link to any relevant documentation and as appropriate, support to activities related to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change.

Custom footnotes

The underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies of the information in this CTF is available at link/page number of the BTR.

F. Information on technology D&T support received



Decision 18/CMA.1, Annex: Chapter VI

Textual format:

[to the extent possible and as available and as applicable]

- (a) **Case studies**, including key success and failure stories;
- (b) **How the support contributes** to technology development and transfer, endogenous capacities and know-how;
- (c) **The stage of the technology cycle supported**, including research and development, demonstration, deployment, diffusion and transfer of technology.

Tabular format:

Decision 5/CMA.3, Annex III

Table III.9

Information on technology development and transfer support received by developing country Parties under Article 10 of the Paris Agreement^{a, b}

<i>Title of activity, programme, project or other^d</i>	<i>Programme/project description^e</i>	<i>Type of technology^f</i>	<i>Time frame^f</i>	<i>Recipient entity^f</i>	<i>Implementing entity^f</i>	<i>Type of support^f</i>	<i>Sector^f</i>	<i>Subsector^f</i>	<i>Status of activity^f</i>	<i>Use, impact and estimated results^f</i>	<i>Additional information^f</i>
						Mitigation	Energy		Planned		
						Adaptation	Transport		Ongoing		
						Cross-cutting ^g	Industry		Completed		
							Agriculture				
							Forestry				
							Water and sanitation				
							Cross-cutting				
							Other (specify) ^d				

Notation keys: NA = not applicable; UA = information not available at the time of reporting; NR = not reported (to indicate the voluntary character of the information).

^a Developing country Parties should provide, in common tabular format, information on technology development and transfer support received, to the extent possible, as available and as applicable.

^b Parties include information on support received, ongoing or planned since the previous BTR.

^c Parties provide the underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies, as applicable, used to identify and/or report this reporting parameter in the respective section of the BTR.

^d If "other", Parties should specify this information.

^e This refers to activities that have both mitigation and adaptation components.

^f Report, to the extent possible, information on the project/programme and implementing agency and provide a link to any relevant documentation and as appropriate, support to activities related to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change.

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Custom footnotes

The underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies of the information in this CTF is available at link/page number of the BTR.

G. Information on CB support needed



Decision 18/CMA.1, Annex: Chapter VI

Textual format:

[to the extent possible and as available and as applicable]

- The approach a Party seeks to take to enhance capacity-building support;
- Country-specific capacity-building needs, constraints and gaps in communicating those needs, and an explanation of how the capacity-building support needed would improve the provision of such information;
- Processes for enhancing public awareness, public participation and access to information in relation to capacity-building.

Tabular format:

Decision 5/CMA.3, Annex III

Table III.10

Information on capacity-building support needed by developing country Parties under Article 11 of the Paris Agreement^{a, b}

Sector ^{c, d}	Subsector ^c	Title of activity, programme, project or other ^{c, d}	Programme/project description ^c	Type of support ^e	Expected time frame ^b	Expected use, impact and estimated results ^b	Additional information ^f
Energy				Mitigation			
Transport				Adaptation			
Industry				Cross-cutting ^e			
Agriculture							
Forestry							
Water and sanitation							
Cross-cutting							
Other (specify) ^d							

Notation keys: NA = not applicable; UA = information not available at the time of reporting; NR = not reported (to indicate the voluntary character of the information).

^a Developing country Parties should provide, in common tabular format, information on capacity-building support needed, to the extent possible, as available and as applicable.

^b Parties include information on support needed from the reporting year of the BTR.

^c Parties provide the underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies, as applicable, used to identify and/or report this reporting parameter in the respective section of the BTR.

^d If "other", Parties should specify this information.

^e This refers to activities that have both mitigation and adaptation components.

^f Report, to the extent possible, information on the project/programme and implementing agency and provide a link to any relevant documentation and as appropriate, support to activities related to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change.

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Custom footnotes

The underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies of the information in this CTF is available at link/page number of the BTR.

H. Information on CB support received



Decision 18/CMA.1, Annex: Chapter VI

Textual format:

[to the extent possible and as available and as applicable]

- (a) Case studies, including key success and failure stories;
- (b) How support received has enhanced a Party's capacity;
- (c) Capacity-building support received at the national and, where appropriate, subregional and regional level, including priorities, participation and the involvement of stakeholders.

Tabular format:

Decision 5/CMA.3, Annex III

Table III.11

Information on capacity-building support received by developing country Parties under Article 11 of the Paris Agreement^{a, b}

<i>Title of activity, programme, project or other^{c, d}</i>	<i>Programme/project description^c</i>	<i>Time frame^c</i>	<i>Recipient entity^c</i>	<i>Implementing entity^c</i>	<i>Type of support^e</i>	<i>Sector^c</i>	<i>Subsector^c</i>	<i>Status of activity^c</i>	<i>Use, impact and estimated results^c</i>	<i>Additional information^f</i>
					Mitigation	Energy		Planned		
					Adaptation	Transport		Ongoing		
					Cross-cutting ^e	Industry		Completed		
						Agriculture				
						Forestry				
						Water and sanitation				
						Cross-cutting				
						Other (specify) ^d				

Notation keys: NA = not applicable; UA = information not available at the time of reporting; NR = not reported (to indicate the voluntary character of the information).

^a Developing country Parties should provide, in common tabular format, information on capacity-building support received, to the extent possible, as available and as applicable.

^b Parties include information on support received, ongoing or planned since the previous BTR.

^c Parties provide the underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies, as applicable, used to identify and/or report this reporting parameter in the respective section of the BTR.

^d If "other", Parties should specify this information.

^e This refers to activities that have both mitigation and adaptation components

^f Report, to the extent possible, information on the project/programme and implementing agency and provide a link to any relevant documentation and as appropriate, support to activities related to averting, minimizing and addressing loss and damage associated with the adverse effects of climate change.

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Custom footnotes

The underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies of the information in this CTF is available at link/page number of the BTR.

I. Information on support needed and received for implementation of Article 13



Decision 18/CMA.1, Annex: Chapter VI

Textual format:

[to the extent possible and as available and as applicable]

- (a) Support needed and received for preparing reports pursuant to Article 13;
- (b) Support needed and received for addressing the areas for improvement identified by the technical expert review teams.

Table III.13

Information on support received by developing country Parties for the implementation of Article 13 of the Paris Agreement and transparency-related activities, including for transparency-related capacity-building^{a, b}

Exchange rate used: _____

Title of activity, programme, project or other ^d	Objectives and description ^e	Time frame ^e	Recipient entity ^f	Channel ^e	Amount ^f		Status of activity ^f	Use, impact and estimated results ^e	Additional information
					Domestic currency	USD			
				Multilateral			Planned		

Table III.12

Information on support needed by developing country Parties for the implementation of Article 13 of the Paris Agreement and transparency-related activities, including for transparency-related capacity-building^{a, b}

Exchange rate used: _____

Title of activity, programme, project or other ^d	Objectives and description ^e	Expected time frame ^e	Recipient entity ^f	Channel ^e	Amount ^f		Status of activity ^f	Expected use, impact and estimated results ^e	Additional information
					Domestic currency	USD			
				Multilateral			Planned		
				Bilateral			Ongoing		
				Regional			Completed		
				Other (specify) ^d					

Notation keys: NA = not applicable; UA = information not available at the time of reporting; NR = not reported (to indicate the voluntary character of the information).

^a Developing country Parties should provide, in common tabular format, summary information on support needed for implementing Article 13 and transparency-related activities, including for transparency-related capacity-building, to the extent possible and as applicable.

^b Parties include information on support needed from the reporting year of the BTR.

^c Parties provide the underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies, as applicable, used to identify and/or report this reporting parameter in the respective section of the BTR.

^d If "other", Parties should specify this information.

Custom footnotes

The underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies of the information in this CTF is available at link/page number of the BTR.

- The expected **frequency** of reporting, especially reporting on needs timeframe
- The **notation keys** that can be used:
 - NA: not applicable
 - UA: unavailable
 - NR: not reported (to indicate voluntary character of the information)
- The need to **link the table to the section** of the BTR describing the underlying assumptions, definitions and methodologies used
- The possibility to provide **additional information** including on support to activities related to averting, minimizing and addressing **loss and damage** associated with climate change impacts
- **Sector** orientation of needs;
- **Sector and status** consistent entry options (standardized options)

Key challenges and limitations when reporting on support received and needed

- **Lack of data on financial support received**
- **Institutional coordination and stakeholder engagement**
- **Reporting on use, impact and expected results of climate finance**



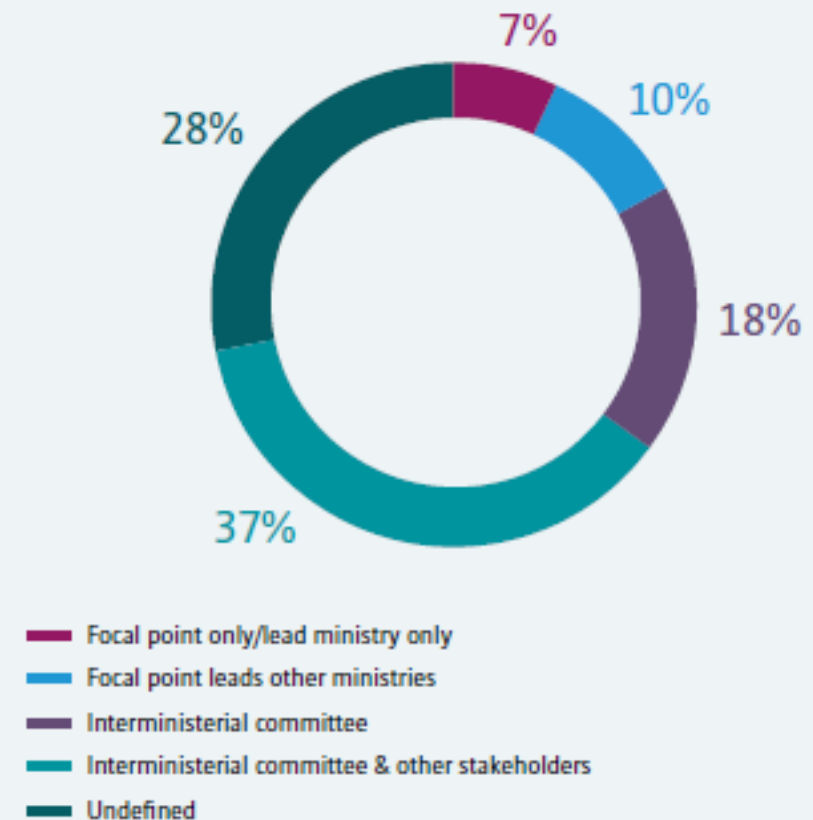
United Nations
Climate Change Secretariat



- SCF Needs Determination Report identified **institutional coordination** as a major challenge
- Needs identification between sectors as well as local to national governance levels
- **Two main challenges:**
 - Lack of dedicated teams within ministries or other relevant institutions
 - Involving other ministries in the needs identification process

Figure 3.3

Institutional arrangements of developing countries for climate change needs identification



Source: Communications submitted as part of the UNFCCC process.

- Mechanisms for monitoring the impact of climate finance is relevant for the implementation of the ETF, as per reporting parameter in CTF
- **141 Indicators are used in the results management frameworks of multilateral climate funds:**

Table 1.3

Overview of core result indicators in use by multilateral climate funds, by theme and sector

Sector	Theme					
	Mitigation			Adaptation		
	Indicator	Unit	Fund	Indicator	Unit	Fund
Cross-cutting	1) Greenhouse gas emissions mitigated or avoided	tCO2	GCF, GEF, CIF, FIP, SREP	1) Number of direct and indirect beneficiaries / livelihood co-benefits	Number of beneficiaries (disaggregated by gender)	AF, GCF, GEF, LDCF/SCCF, FIP
	2) Number of direct and indirect beneficiaries / improved access to energy	Number of beneficiaries (disaggregated by gender)	GCF, GEF, LDCF / SCCF, FIP, SREP	2) Area of land or ecosystems brought under sustainable/ improved/ climate-resilient management practices	Hectares	GCF, GEF, AF, LDCF / SCCF, FIP, PPCR
	3) Value of physical assets made more able to reduce GHG emissions	Value in USD million	GCF	3) Value of physical assets made more resilient to the effects of climate change	Value in USD million	GCF

Example Mitigation

- GHG emissions reduced
- MW installed capacity
- Volume of fuel per km travelled

Example Adaptation

- Number of beneficiaries
- Hectares protected
- Number of projects that foster climate resilience



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION