





Virtual webinar as a part of the workshop:

Deep-dive into preparation and reporting of results of national GHG inventories under the ETF of the Paris Agreement

Presentation: Introduction to the new requirements for reporting national GHG inventories under the ETF of the Paris Agreement

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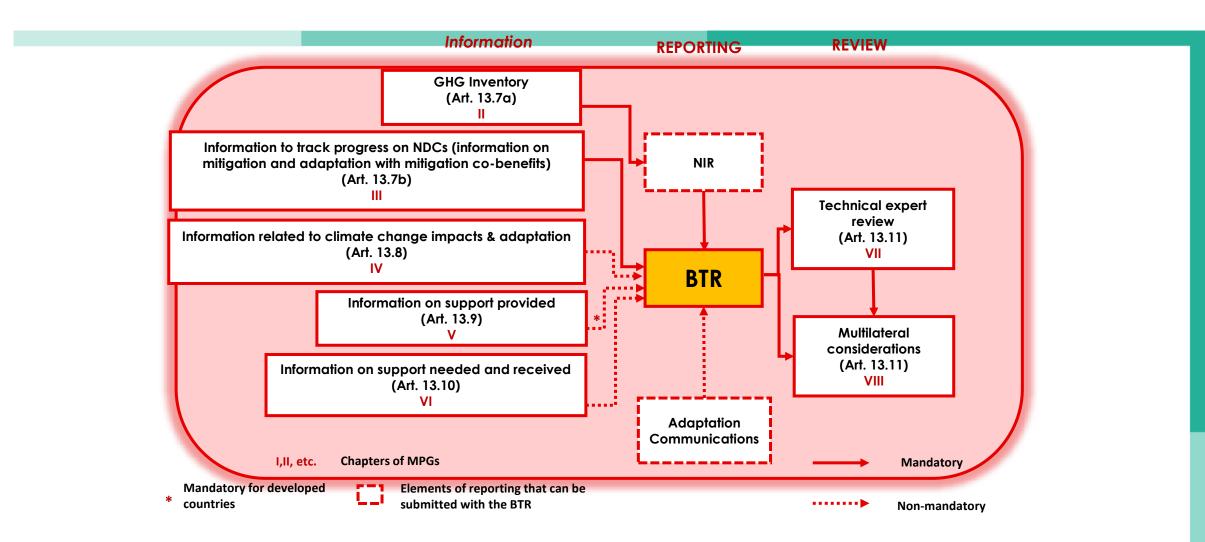
Relevance of GHG inventories under the ETF

The two key elements of information crucial to evaluating progress towards achieving Parties' individual nationally determined contributions (NDCs) and making the necessary course corrections are:

- 1) National GHG emissions inventories, providing an overview of the current status of the emissions of a given country; and,
- 2) Projected GHG emissions as communicated by Parties, indicating estimations of the future emissions.



Reorganization of information for submission to the UNFCCC



Source: ICAT-UNEPDTU Partnership (2019)



Reporting the National GHG Inventory under the ETF

- Each Party shall provide a national inventory report (NIR) of anthropogenic emissions by sources and removals by sinks of GHGs
- NIR may be submitted as a stand-alone report or as a component of a BTR
- The submission includes the National Inventory Document (NID) and the common reporting tables (CRTs) for the electronic reporting of the national inventory report





Reporting the National GHG Inventory under the ETF

- The CRT are submitted electronically and considered part of the submission, so tables do not need to be reproduced in the BTR itself
- Parties are encouraged to follow the NID outline (Decision 5/CMA.3, annex IV), but it is not mandatory
- For those developing country parties that need flexibility in the light of their capacities, specific flexibility provisions may be applied. In this case you may use the "flex summary table" in the CRTs

CCC/PA/CMA/2021/10/Add.2

Annex V*

Outline of the national inventory document, pursuant to the modalities, procedures and guidelines for the transparency framework for action and support referred to in Article 13 of the Paris Agreement¹

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

ES.1. Background information on GHG inventories and climate change (e.g. as it pertains to the national context)

ES.2. Summary of trends related to national emissions and removals



Flexibility in the presentation of GHG inventories

Flexibility for developing countries:

- Self-determined
- Need for flexibility shall be specifically explained
- Plans and time frames for how to meet the full requirements shall be drawn up
- Aiming for a continuous enhancement of the quality over time

The GHG Inventory is the area of the MPGs with more flexibility provisions:

Topics with flexibility:

- Key category analysis (para.25)
- Uncertainty assessment (para.29)
- Use of the notation key "NE" for insignificant categories (para.32)
- QA/QC (para.34 and 35)
- Gases (para.48)
- Time-series (para.57)
- Reporting year (para.58)



Inventory related elements in the MPGs

Contents to be included in the NIR according to the MPGs	Topics covered
Inventory reporting and information to be reported	Submission requirements
	Reporting form
	Inclusion of national circumstances and
	institutional arrangements
Methods to be used: methodologies, parameters, and data	IPCC guidelines, nationally appropriate
	methodologies, tiers and country specific EF and
	AD, KC analysis, time-series consistency and
	recalculations, uncertainty assessment, metrics,
	insignificant categories, QA/QC
Information to be reported: methods and cross-cutting	Information on methods and data, assessment of
elements	completeness
Information to be reported: time-series, sectors and gases	time-series, sectors and gases



Outline of a National Inventory Document: Main contents

Executive Summary

Chapter 1.	National circumstances, institutional arrangements, and cross-cutting
information	

- Chapter 2. Trends in greenhouse gas emissions and removals
- Chapter 3. Energy (CRT sector 1)
- Chapter 4. Industrial processes and product use (CRT sector 2)
- Chapter 5. Agriculture (CRT sector 3)
 - Chapter 6. Land use, land-use change and forestry (CRT sector 4)
 - Chapter 7. Waste (CRT sector 5)
 - Chapter 8. Other sector (CRT sector 6)
 - Chapter 9. Indirect CO₂ and N₂O emissions
 - Chapter 10. Recalculations and improvements



Outline of a National Inventory Document: Annexes

- Annex I: key categories
- Annex II: uncertainty assessment
- Annex III: detailed description of the reference approach (energy sector)
- Annex IV: quality assurance and quality control plan

- Annex V: any additional information, as applicable, including detailed methodological description of source or sink categories and the national emission balance
- Annex VI: common reporting tables: Energy, Industrial processes and product use, Agriculture, Land use, land-use change and forestry, Waste, Other substances that affect the climate.
- References

Source: Decision 5/CMA.3 annex V



Common Reporting Tables (CRT)

The CRT include 61 tables to fill:

- Summary report tables
- Sectoral report tables
- Sectoral background data tables
- Cross-cutting tables
- Other tables

Abbreviations and acronyms Table1 Table1.A(a)s1 Table1.A(a)s2 Table1.A(a)s3 Table1.A(a)s4 Table1.A(b) Table1.A(c) Table1.A(d) Table1.B.1 Table1.B.2 Table1.C Table1.D Table2(I) Table2(II) Table2(II)B-Hs1 Table2(II)B-Hs2	
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Table2(II)B-Hs1	Table2(I).A-H
	Table2(II)
Table2(II)B-Hs2	Table2(II)B-Hs1
	Table2(II)B-Hs2

Table3
Table3.A
Table3.B(a)
Table3.B(b)
Table3.C
Table3.D
Table3.E
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Table4
Table4.1
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<u>Table5</u>
Table5.A
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Summary1	
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Flex Summary	

https://unfccc.int/documents/311076







Thank you for your attention!

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