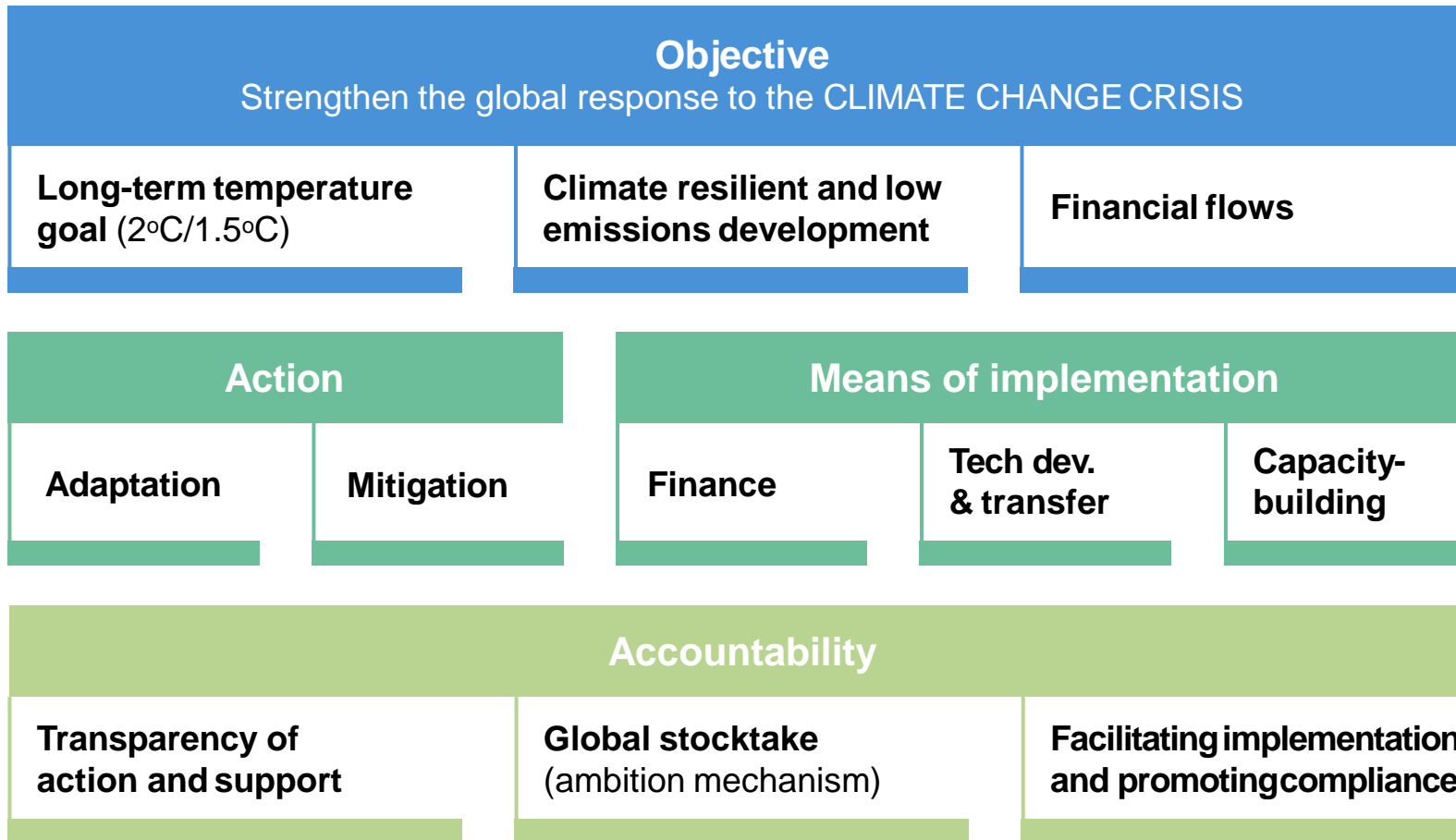


Training Workshop for Eswatini: In country Training on NDC tracking improving indicators, filling CTF tables, and introducing the BTR road map tool

The Enhanced Transparency Framework and Modalities, Procedures, and Guidelines with a focus on NDC tracking provisions

Khetsiwe Khumalo
Transparency Officer
UNEP CCC

Understanding the Paris Agreement



- **Article 4** – Mitigation/NDC
- **Article 7** – Adaptation
- **Article 9** – Finance
- **Article 10** – Technology development and transfer
- **Article 11** – Capacity-building
- **Article 13** – Transparency
- **Article 14** – Global stocktake
- **Article 15** – Compliance

Transparency in the Paris Agreement

TRANSPARENCY FOR ACTION

Provide a clear understanding of **climate change action** in the light of the objective of the Convention, including clarity and tracking of progress towards achieving NDCs and adaptation actions, including good practices, priorities, needs and gaps, to inform the GST

Enhanced
Transparency
Framework (ETF)
for **action** and
support

TRANSPARENCY FOR SUPPORT

Provide clarity on **support provided and received** by relevant individual Parties in the context of climate change actions and, to the extent possible, to provide a full overview of

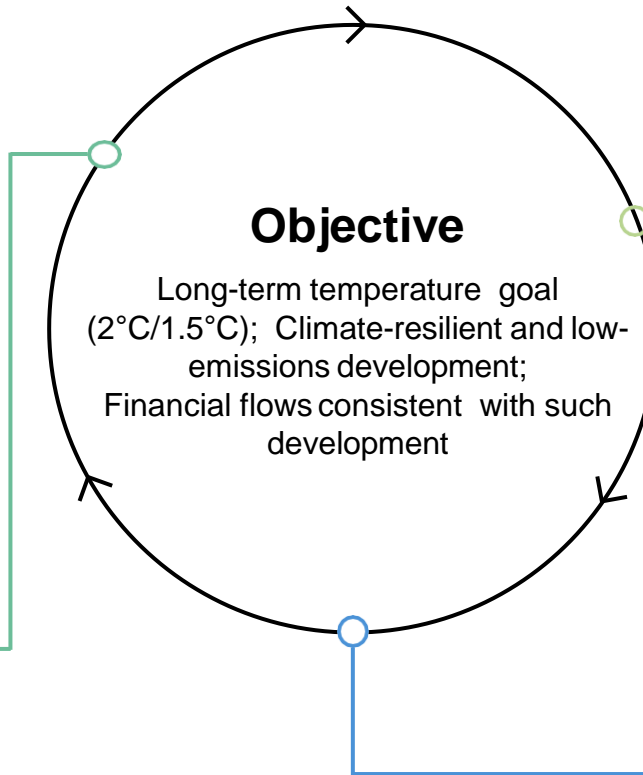
ETF from Paris to Glasgow

Monitor and Review

Enhanced transparency framework (account, report, review)

Compliance

Global stocktake



Plan

NDCs under Article 4 of the Paris Agreement

Implement

Mitigation & adaptation actions
Means of implementation

Reporting progress

Party communicates NDC

- NDC is self-determined; Party to provide ICTU (information to facilitate clarity, transparency and understanding) to describe its NDC

Implements NDC

- Party implements its NDC (e.g. develops necessary policies, collects data, tracks its progress)

Reports on its tracking in BTR

- Reports the information on its progress, on a biennial basis in BTR
- BTR is subject to review and multilateral consideration

Architecture of the ETF

Reporting

Biennial Transparency Report

- GHG inventory (*all shall*)
- Progress in NDCs (*all shall*)
- Support provided / mobilized (*developed shall*)
- Support needed / received (*developing should*)
- Adaptation (*all should*)

Review

Technical Expert Review

- Consistency of information reported
- Consideration of progress with and achievement of NDC
- Support provided (*developed shall, and other Parties at their discretion*)
- Identification of improvements
- Identification of capacity building needs

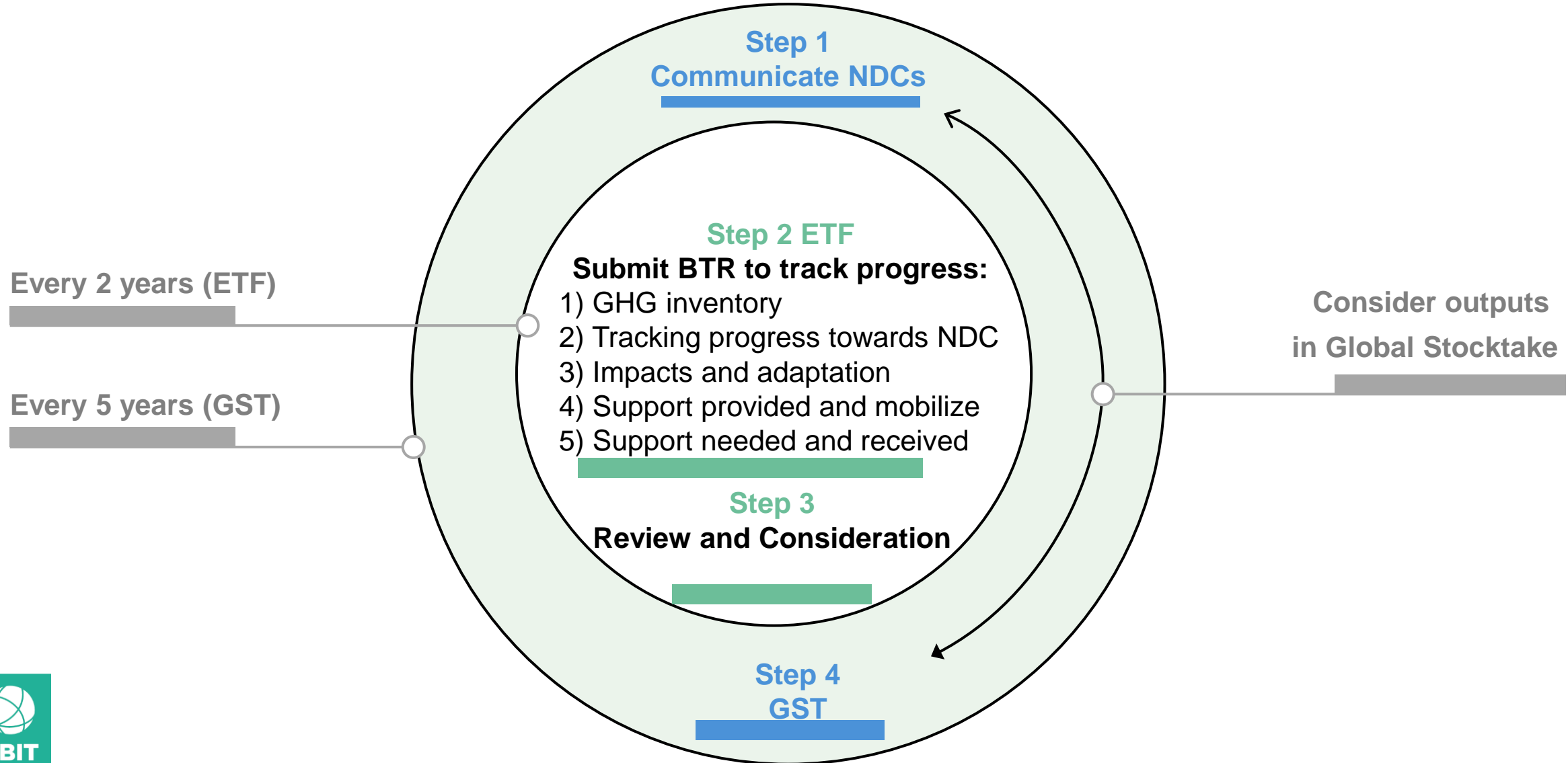
Consideration

FMCP

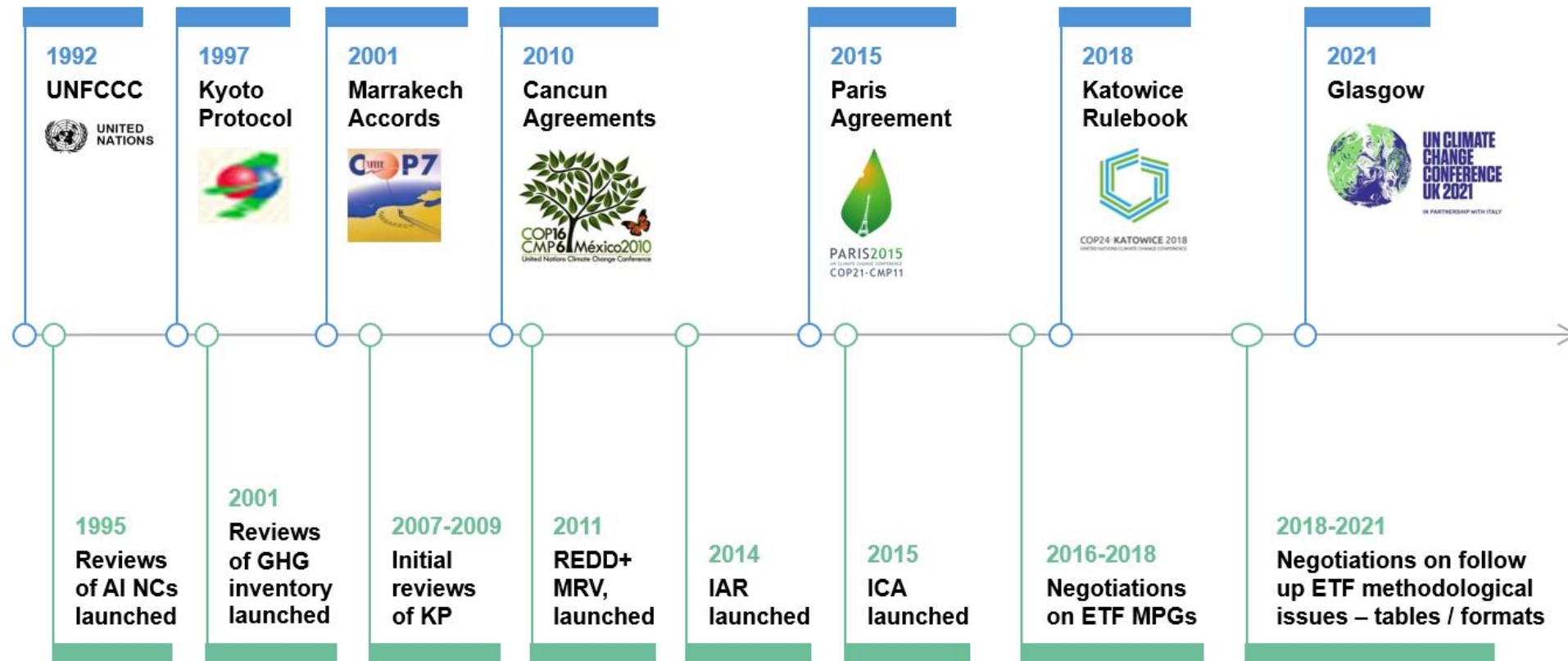
- Online Q&A
- In session presentation and Q&A (*all shall*)



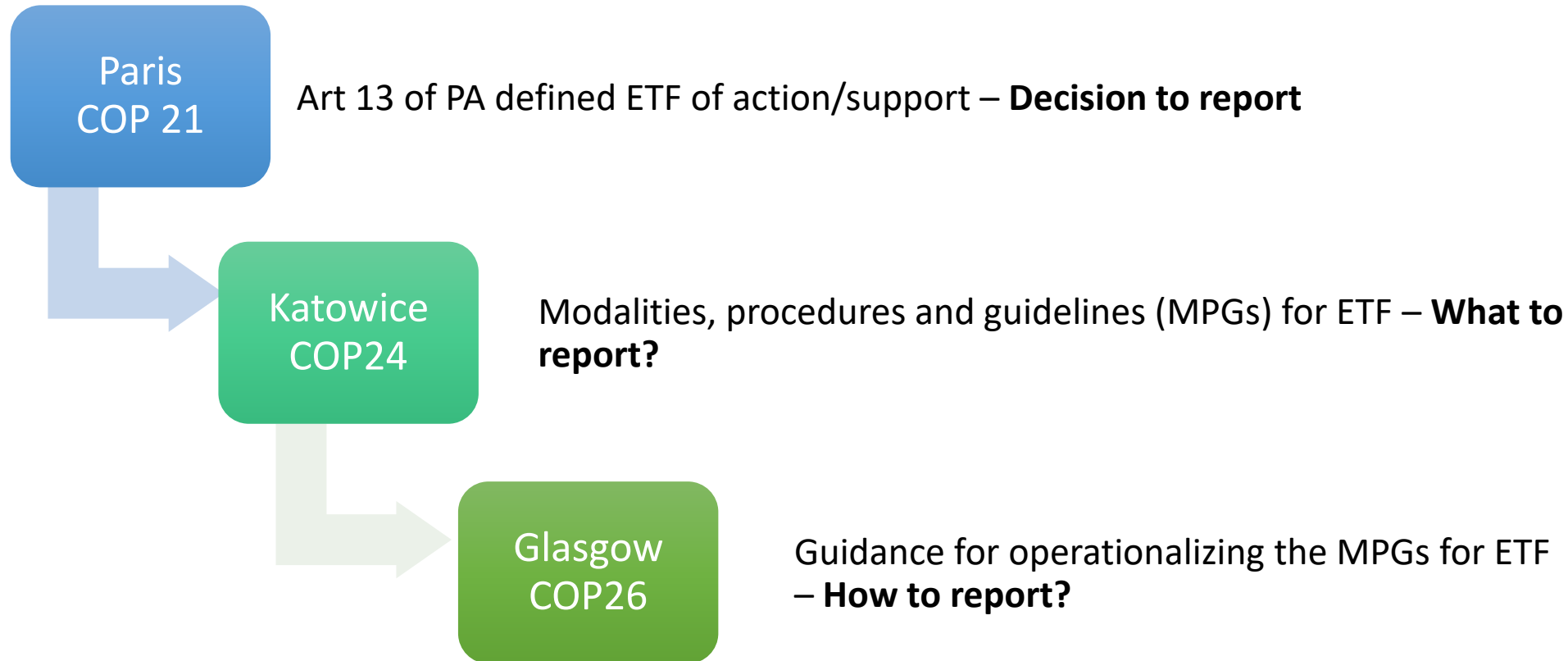
Paris Agreement – Linking NDCs, ETF and GST



Building on Experience



ETF from Paris to Glasgow



ETF vis-à-vis existing MRV arrangements: Reporting themes

Biennial Update Reports BUR

- National greenhouse gas inventory
- Mitigation actions and their effects
- Finance, technology and capacity-building needs

National communications NC

- National greenhouse gas inventory
- Programmes containing measures to mitigate climate change
- Programmes containing measures to facilitate adaptation to climate change
- Transfer of technology
- Research and systematic observation
- Education, training and public awareness
- Capacity-building
- Information and networking
- Constraints and gaps, and related financial, technical and capacity-building needs

Article 4.1 and 12.1 of the Convention;
decision 17/CP.8

Biennial transparency reports BTR

- National greenhouse gas inventory
- Progress made in implementing and achieving NDCs
- Climate change impacts and adaptation (as appropriate)
- Financial, technology transfer and capacity-building support needed and received

Flexibility ↔ *Areas of improvement*

Article 13 of the Paris Agreement;
decisions 18/CMA.1, 5/CMA.3

Fundamentals of Transparency - ETF

Building on and enhancing

Continuous improvement

Different starting points

Flexibility

Support

Benefits of the Enhanced Transparency Framework

Political acceptance gained



Policy planning informed



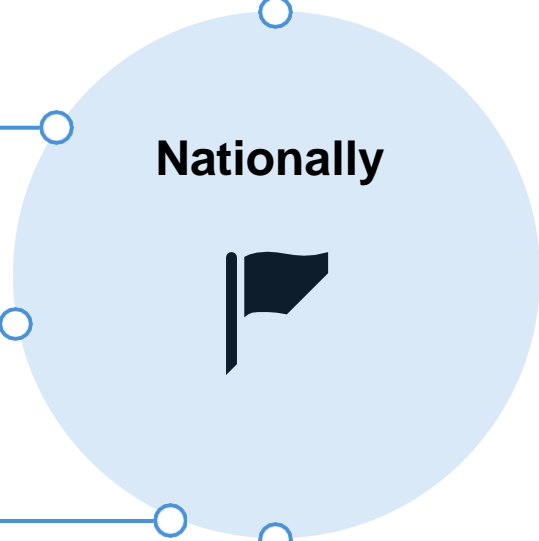
Access to support improved



Capacity built



Awareness raised



Internationally



Trust built



International obligations met



Ambition enhancement supported



Support prioritized





CBIT-GSP
CLIMATE TRANSPARENCY



copenhagen
climate centre

Thank you for your attention!

Khetsiwe Khumalo | Khetsiwe.khumalo@un.org
Transparency Officer
UNEP CCC