







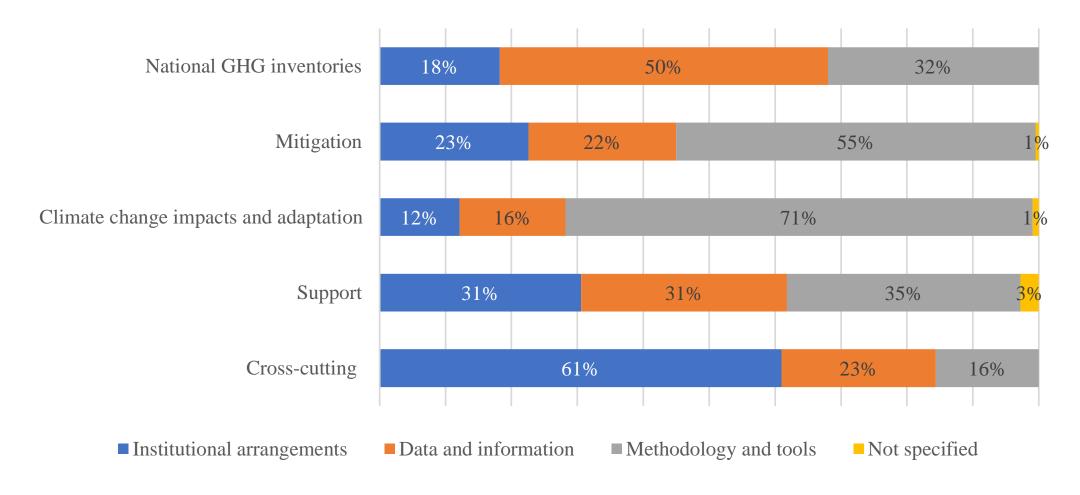
TRANSITION TO THE ENHANCED TRANSPARENCY FRAMEWORK: ISSUES AND CHALLENGES FROM MALAYSIA'S PERSPECTIVE

Webinar 18 May 2023

Dayang Ratnasari Abu Bakar
GHG Inventory and Reporting Unit
Climate Change Division
Ministry of Natural Resources, Environment and
Climate Change, Malaysia



2022 Transparency Needs Assessment



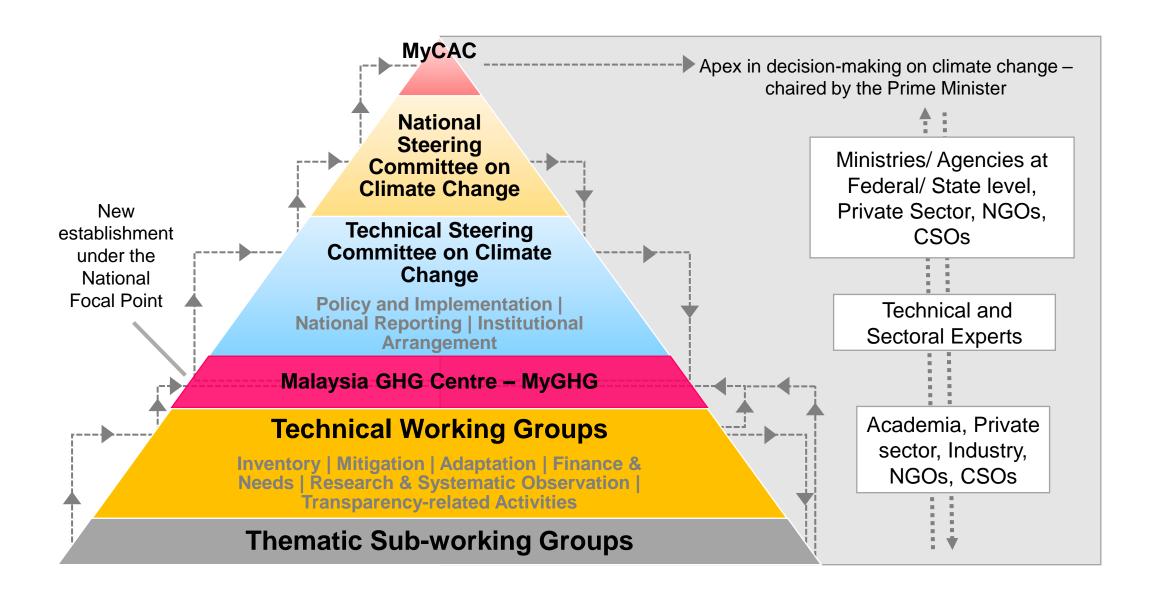
Breakdown of areas in which challenges and needs were identified by developing country Parties, by theme (Source: CGE)

Malaysia: Mapping the Technical and Capacity Building Needs for Transparency

- Strengthening of the Institutional Arrangement | National and Sectoral ownership
 - Specific Functions and Roles | Technical Capacity Building | Funds | Consistency in Transparency-related Activities Planning
 - Data Management Systems/Frameworks, Registries and other Reporting Tool (TACCC + environmental integrity + double counting avoidance to the extent possible)
 - Policy Consideration: Sectoral transformations should be considered to align with the Paris Agreement goal and sustainable development (Evidence-based approach in policy planning)

Communication, Education, Promotion and Awareness

Institutional Arrangement



Biennial Transparency Report

Information to be reported in BTR (to be submitted latest by 31 Dec 2024)

National inventory report of anthropogenic emissions by sources and removals by sinks of greenhouse gases (GHGs)

Each Party shall provide a national inventory report* of anthropogenic emissions by sources and removals by sinks of GHGs

Chapter II of the MPGs

Tracking progress of implementation and achievement of NDC under Article 4

Each Party shall provide the information necessary to track progress in implementing and achieving its NDC under Article 4 of the Paris Agreement

adaptation under Article 7 Each Party should

Climate change

impacts and

provide information on climate change impacts and adaptation under Article 7 of the Paris Agreement

Chapter IV of the MPGs

Financial, technology development and transfer and capacity-building support provided and mobilized under Articles 9-11

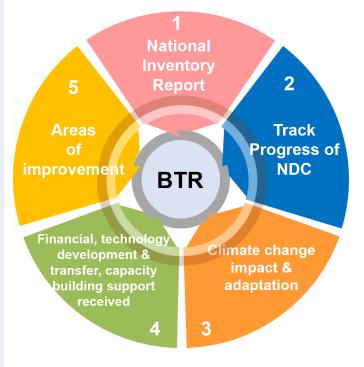
Developed country Parties shall provide information pursuant to Article 13, paragraph 9, of the Paris Agreement. Other Parties that provide support should provide such information, and are encouraged to use the MPGs when doing so

Chapter V of the MPGs

Financial, technology development and transfer and capacity-building support needed and received under Articles 9-11

Developing country Parties should provide information on financial. technology transfer and capacity-building support needed and received under Articles 9, 10 and 11 of the Paris Agreement

Chapter VI of the MPGs

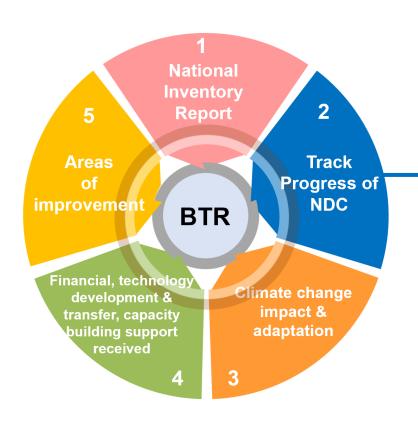


Chapter III of the MPGs

Areas of improvement

Each Party should, to the extent possible, identify, regularly update and include as part of its BTR information on areas of improvement in relation to its reporting these information.

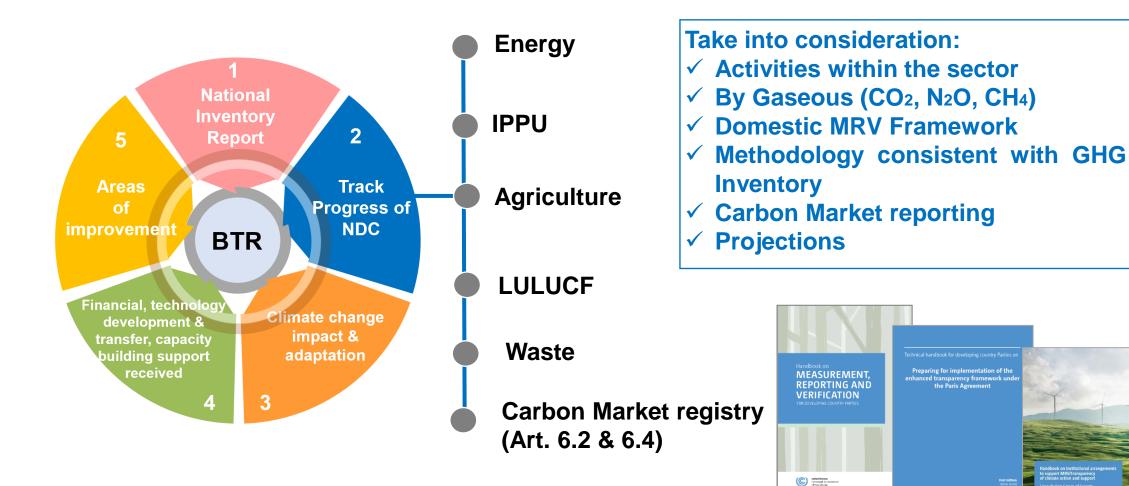
Example: Tracking Progress of NDC (1)



All Parties shall report <u>information necessary to track progress</u> <u>made in implementing and achieving their NDC</u> in a narrative and common tabular format, as applicable, in accordance with Chapter III of MPGs:

- ✓ National circumstances and institutional arrangements;
- ✓ Description of a Party's NDC, including updates;
- ✓ <u>Information necessary to track progress made in implementing</u> and achieving the NDC;
- Mitigation policies and measures, actions and plans, including those with mitigation co-benefits resulting from adaptation actions and economic diversification plans, related to implementing and achieving the NDC;
- ✓ Summary of GHG emissions and removals;
- ✓ Projections of GHG emissions and removals, as applicable;
- ✓ Other information.

Example: Tracking Progress of NDC (2)



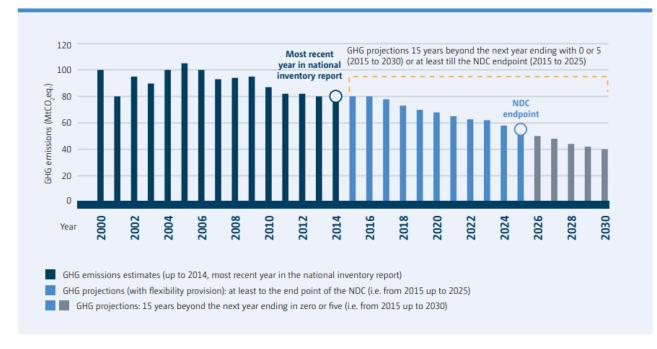
C United Nations
Framework Convention of Classic Planes

Example: Tracking Progress of NDC (2)

Example of the time period for projections of all greenhouse gas emissions and removals, as applicable, including with application of the flexibility provision:

Para 95

Figure 6 Example of time period for projections of all greenhouse gas emissions and removals, as applicable, including with application of the flexibility provision



- **Starting point: 2005 (NDC starting point)**
- Most recent year in national inventory report:
 - NC4BUR4 Inventory Year = 2017-2019
 - BTR1 = 2020-2022*(X-2)
 - Most recent year in NIR (BTR1) = 2022
 - **Projection data starting from = 2023**

GHG projections

- GHG projections 15 years beyond the next year ending with 0 or 5
 - \triangleright (2023+15 = 2038) = **2040**
- Or at least till the NDC endpoint: 2030
- Projection end point:
 - Option 1: 2040
 - **Option 2: 2030 (NDC endpoint)**

