



Partnership on Transparency in the Paris Agreement



Department: Forestry, Fisheries and the Environment REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

Ex-ante estimation of mitigation of emissions/removals with GACMO using NDC **Exercise with GACMO model** Day 1

Training workshop for Anglophone African countries: Deep dive into tracking NDC mitigation commitments under the Paris Agreement

Aiymgul Kerimray

UNEP Copenhangen Climate Centre



UNG environment copenhagen programme climate centre

> supported by **WUN**OPS



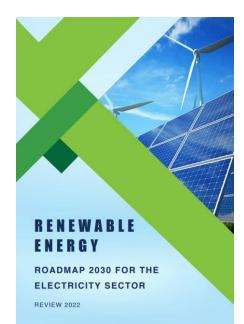
Supported by:

Federal Foreign Office Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and Climate Action

on the basis of a decision by the German Bundestag









A 10 Year Electric Vehicle Integration Roadmap for Mauritius Final report - Consultancy Study on Electric Cars January, 3020





First Biennial Update Report (BUR1) to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change



Ministry of Environment, Solid Waste Management and Climate Change

December 2021

Mauritius National Climate Change Mitigation Strategy and Action Plan 2022-2030

Sources of information on mitigation actions in Mauritius

Sources of information on Start Year and assumptions

- Statistics Mauritius "Energy and Water Statistics" Publication
 - data on energy production, imports, consumption
 - Energy prices
 - BUR1
 - GHG emissions inventory

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Contact	Persons	generation and sales of electricity, consumption of energy by sectors, rainfall, storage level of
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Exercise 1 Assumption Grid Emission Factor

CO2 emissions from power plants in Mauritius in 2021 was 2378 kt CO2 eq.

Electricity generation from power plants in Mauritius in 2021 was 2992 GWh.

(These values were estimated using the Energy Report for 2021 published by Statistics Mauritius)

Estimate Grid emission factor in tCO2/MWh

Insert resulting value in the Sheet "assumptions"

Discuss how grid emission factor can affect mitigation potential of renewable energy technologies.

Exercise 2 Electricity price Electricity price in Mauritius is 0.12 US\$/kWh (Source Statistics Mauritius)

Insert resulting value in the Sheet "assumptions"

Discuss how electricity price can affect cost/revenue of mitigation options

Exercise 3 Offshore wind

According to the Mauritius Renewable Energy Roadmap 2030 for the electricity sector, 50 MW of offshore wind is planned by 2030.

CAPEX is 1986000 USD/MW

1. Insert mitigation option in the "Main 30" Sheet.

2. Change the investment cost of this mitigation option in the relevant technology sheet.

3. What is the emission reduction in kt/year?

4. What is the cost per each ton of emission reduced?

Exercise 4 Renewable Energy Hybrid Facilities Solar + battery storage

According to the Mauritius Renewable Energy Roadmap 2030 for the electricity sector, 100 MW small-scale Solar PV + Battery energy storage is planned by 2030

CAPEX is 1450000 USD/MW

1. Insert mitigation option in the "Main 30" Sheet.

2. Change the investment cost of this mitigation option in the relevant technology sheet.

3. What is the emission reduction in kt/year?

4. What is the cost per each ton of emission reduced?

Exercise 5 Electric vehicles

According to the 10 Year Electric Vehicle Integration Roadmap for Mauritius, 26000 of electric vehicles is planned by 2030.	The average price of EV is 25450 USD.	Average kilometres driven per year by one car is 25000 km	1. Insert this mitigation action in the "Main 30" Sheet.
2. Change the investment cost and of annual distance of this mitigation option in the relevant technology sheet	3. Change the price of gasoline in the Sheet "Assumptions".	3. What is the emission reduction in kt/year?	4, What is the cost per each ton of emission reduced?

Exercise 6 Assumption GDP Growth rate

Assuming that GDP is expected to expand by 3% (annual growth rate) until 2030 and by 2% (annual growth rate) from 2030 to 2050

Fill in the relevant cells in the "Growth" Sheet.

Exercise 7. Mitigation actions in the Forestry sector

- According to the Mauritius National Mitigation Strategy and Action Plan, one of the mitigation actions is **afforestation**.
- Insert this mitigation action in the sheet "Main30".

Strategy 2:	The strategy consists of investigating the impact of afforesting					
Afforestation	1,750 ha of abandoned sugar cane land. It is assumed that all of					
	the 1,750 ha of land is available in the agro-ecological zone of					
	Dry Lowland (DLL).					
Time period	Area planted with native tree species	Area planted with exotic trees (ha/yr)				
	(ha/yr)	Araucaria	Eucalyptus	Tabebuia		
2021-2025	5	1.25	2.5	1.25		
2026-2030	20	5	10	5		
2031-2035	30	7.5	15	7.5		
2036-2040	35	8.75	17.5	8.75		
2041-2045	40	10	20	10		
2046-2050	45	11.25	22.5	11.25		

Exercise 8. Comparison mitigation actions

• Compare different mitigation actions in terms of emissions reduction and costs.

Which mitigation actions are the most/least efficient?